AD-A038 195 CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIV PITTSBURGH PA DEPT OF COMPUTER --ETC F/G 9/2
CMU-11 ENGINEERING DOCUMENTATION.(U)
JAN 77 S H FULLER, T M MCWILLIAMS F44620-73-C-0074
UNCLASSIFIED AFOSR-TR-77-0320 NL

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CMU-11 ENGINEERING DOCUMENTATION

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Carnegie-Mellon University
Pittsburgh, PA 15213

January 1977

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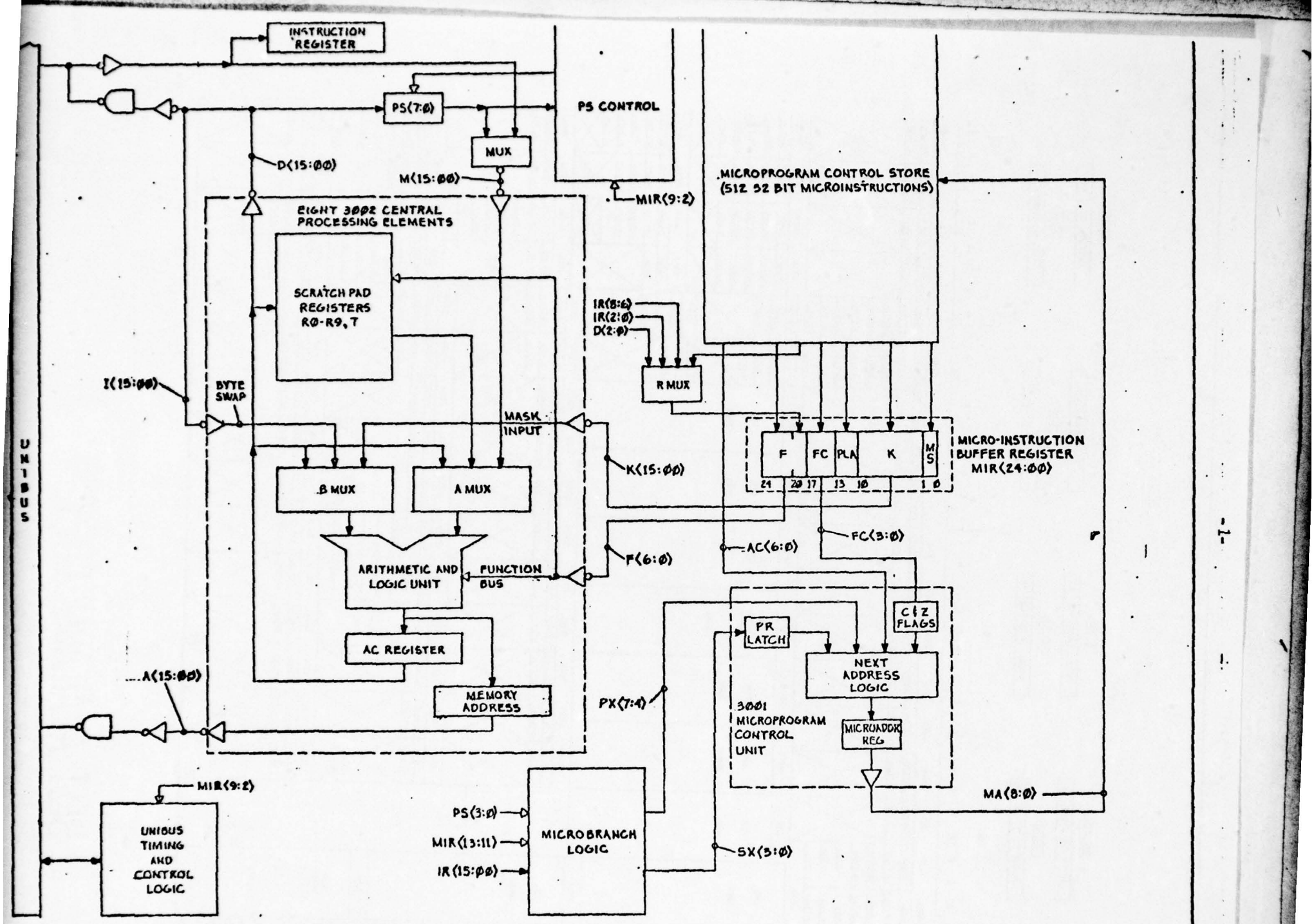
A. D. BLOSE
Technical Information Officer

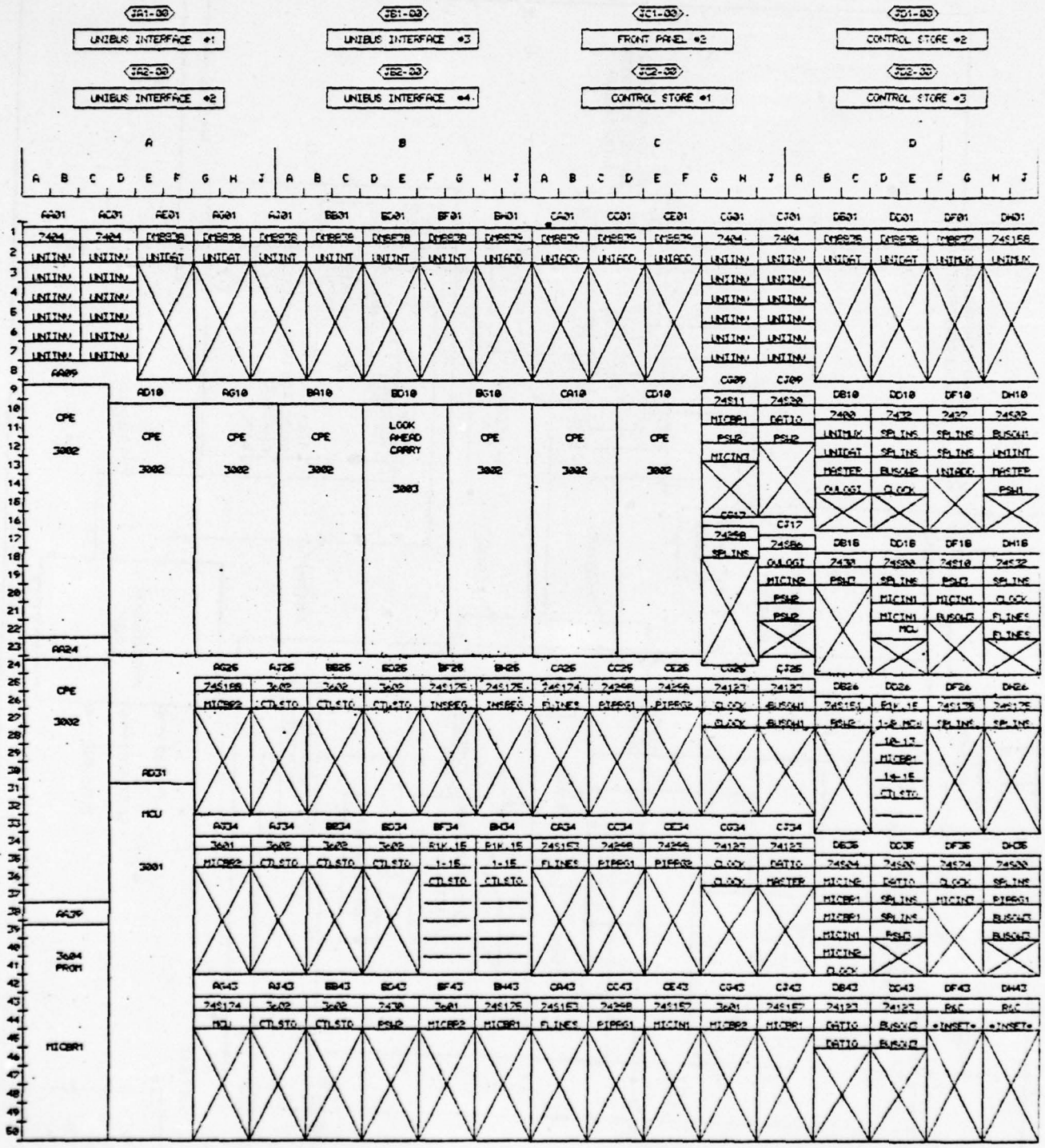
ABSTRACT

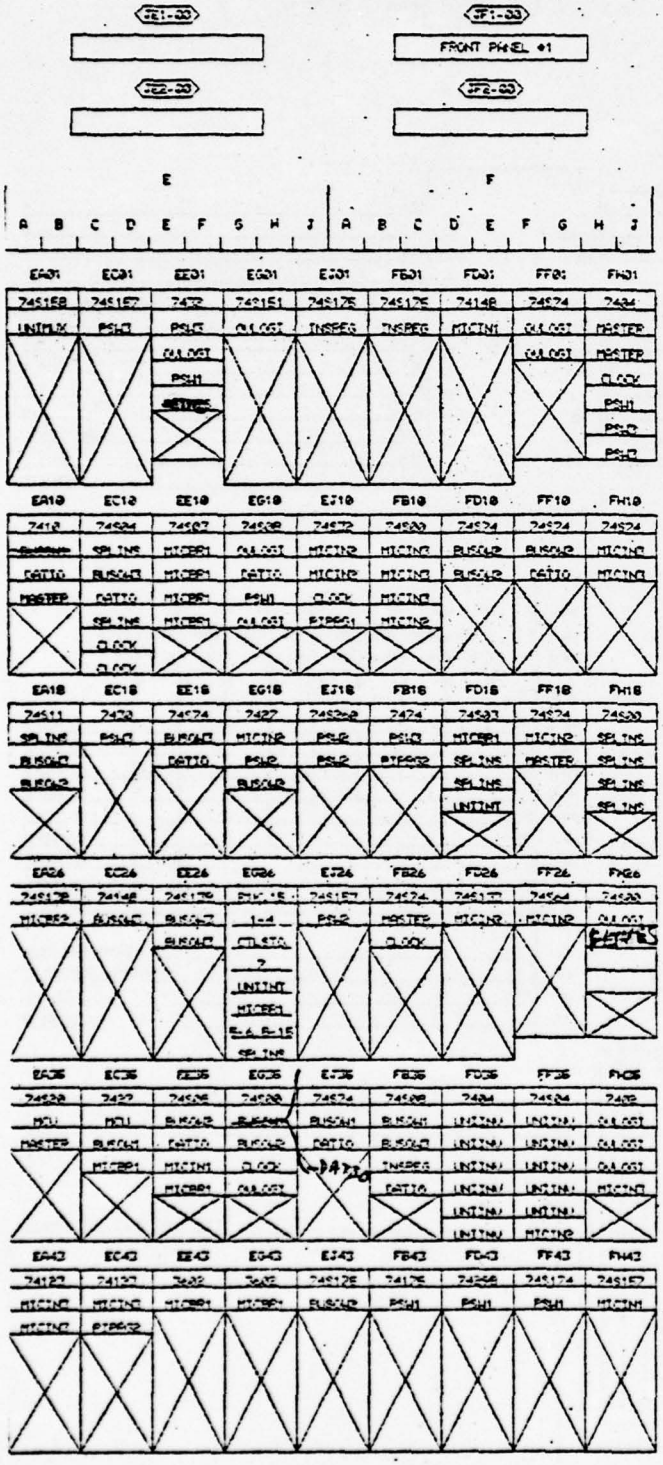
The CMU-11 is a microprogrammable processor built with the Intel 3000 microcomputer set that emulates the PDP-11 architecture. In addition, it has been designed to provide full Unibus support. The enclosed documentation gives the details of the CMU-11 design. This documentation has been generated in conjunction with the Stanford Drawing System, the SAGE simulator, and the Intel 3000 microassembler. Those hoping to do any further development of the CMU-11 design are encouraged to also use these design aids and all of the CMU-11 design information shown here (and other information such as ROM contents and wirelists) are available on magnetic tape. See the following report for an introductory discussion and evaluation of the CMU-11:

McWilliams, T. M., S. H. Fuller, and W. H. Sherwood, "Using LSI Processor Bit-Slice to Build a PDP-11: A Case Study in Microcomputer Design," Technical Report, Department of Computer Science, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, January 1976.

CONTENTS


INSTRUCTION REGISTER
PS(7:Ø)
PS CONTROL
MUX
D(15:ØØ)
M(15:ØØ)
MIR(9:2)
MICROPROGRAM CONTROL STORE
(512 32 BIT MICROINSTRUCTIONS)
EIGHT 3002 CENTRAL PROCESSING ELEMENTS
SCRATCH PAD REGISTERS R0-R9, T
IR(8:6)
IR(2:Ø)
D(2:Ø)
R MUX
I(15:ØØ)
BYTE SWAP
MASK INPUT
K(15:ØØ)
F
FC
PLA
K
MS
MICRO-INSTRUCTION BUFFER REGISTER MIR(24:ØØ)
24 20 17 13 10 1 Ø
B MUX
A MUX
ARITHMETIC AND LOGIC UNIT
FUNCTION BUS
F(6:Ø)
AC(6:Ø)
FC(3:Ø)
AC REGISTER
MEMORY ADDRESS
A(15:ØØ)
PR LATCH
C & Z FLAGS
NEXT ADDRESS LOGIC
PX(7:Ø)
3001 MICROPROGRAM CONTROL UNIT
MICROADDR REG
MA(8:Ø)
UNIBUS
MIR(9:2)
UNIBUS TIMING AND CONTROL LOGIC
PS(3:Ø)
MIR(13:11)
IR(15:ØØ)
MICROBRANCH LOGIC
SX(3:Ø)





DF43

•INSET•		
RCD 1, 2	MICIN2	3.3U, 15K
RCD 4, 5	MICIN2	3.3U, 8.2K
RC 7, 10	MICIN2	680P, 12K
R 9	MASTER	10K
R 11	PIPRG2	10K
R 12	BUSG42	10K
R 14	BUSG41	5.1K
POT 15	BUSG41	20K POT
• 3, 6	DATIO	POWER

74123
RC NETWORKS

DH43

•INSET•		
RCD 1, 2	DATIO	.033U, 20K
RCD 4, 5	BUSG42	.033U, 20K
RCD 7, 8	CLOCK	3.3U, 12K
POT 9	CLOCK	20K POT
R 11	CLOCK	10K
R 12	CLOCK	5.1K
R 14	DATIO	20K
POT 15	DATIO	20K POT
• 3, 6	DATIO	POWER

74123
RC NETWORKS

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: DIP LOCATIONS

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

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CHECKED BY:

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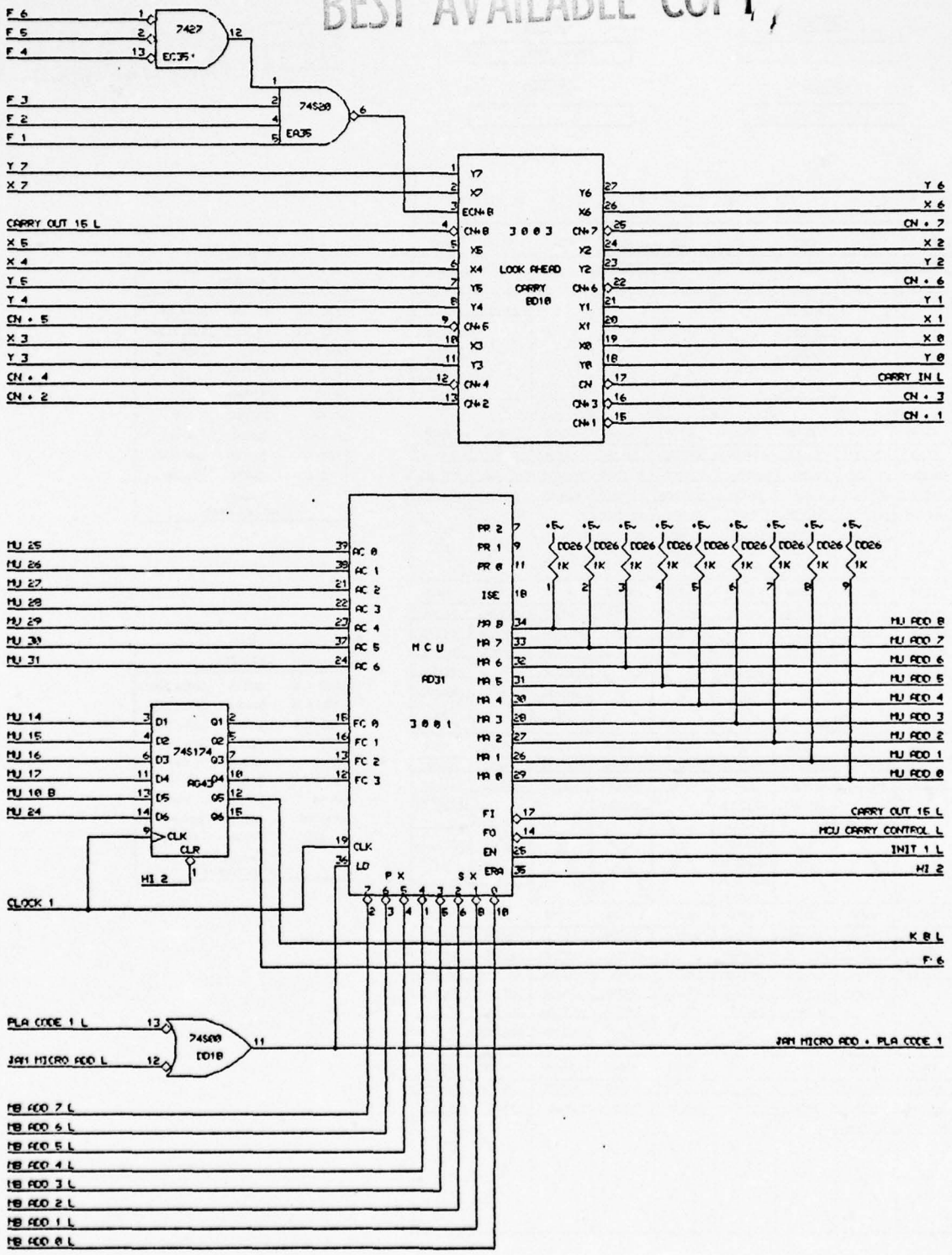

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: MICROPROGRAM CONTROL UNIT AND CARRY LOOK-AHEAD

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

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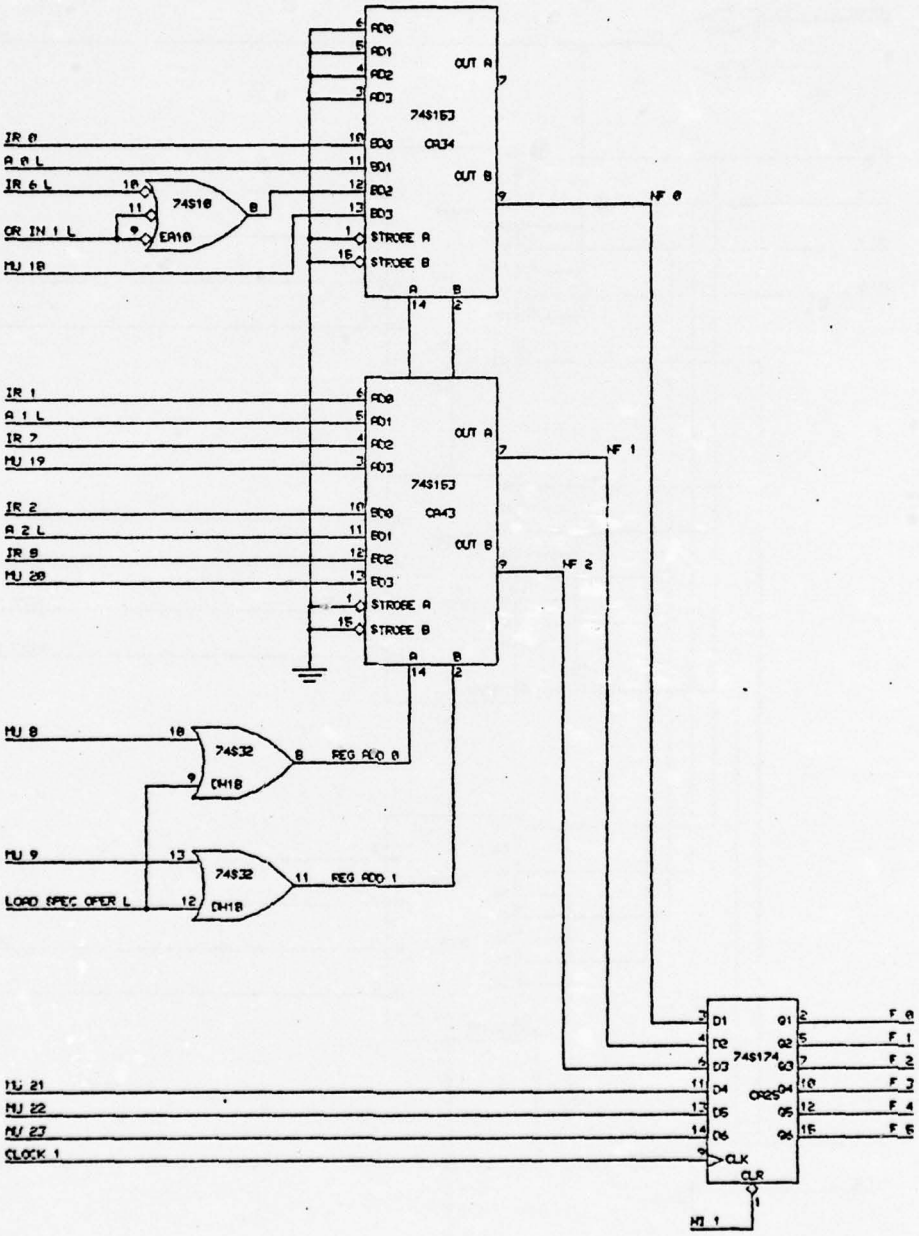

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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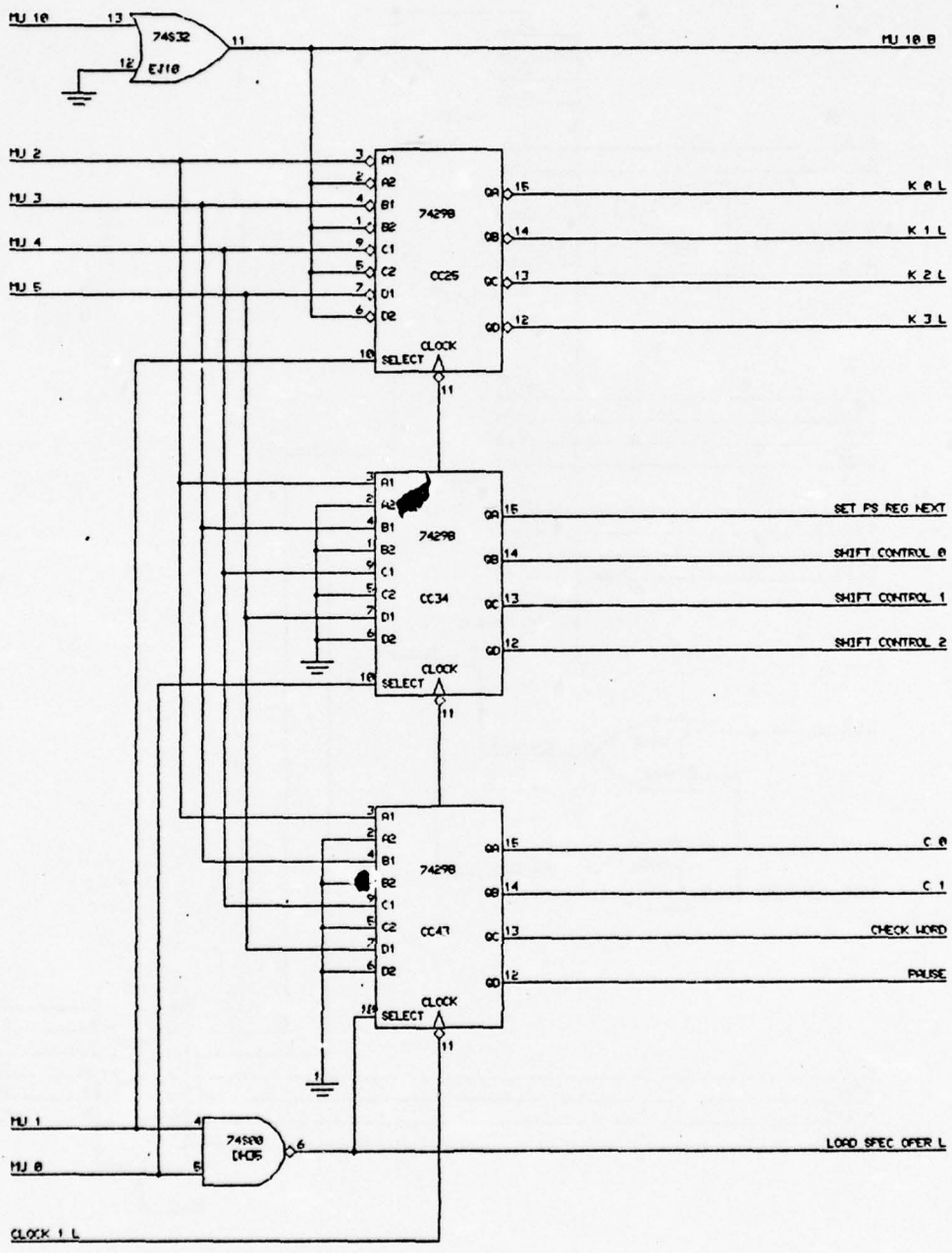

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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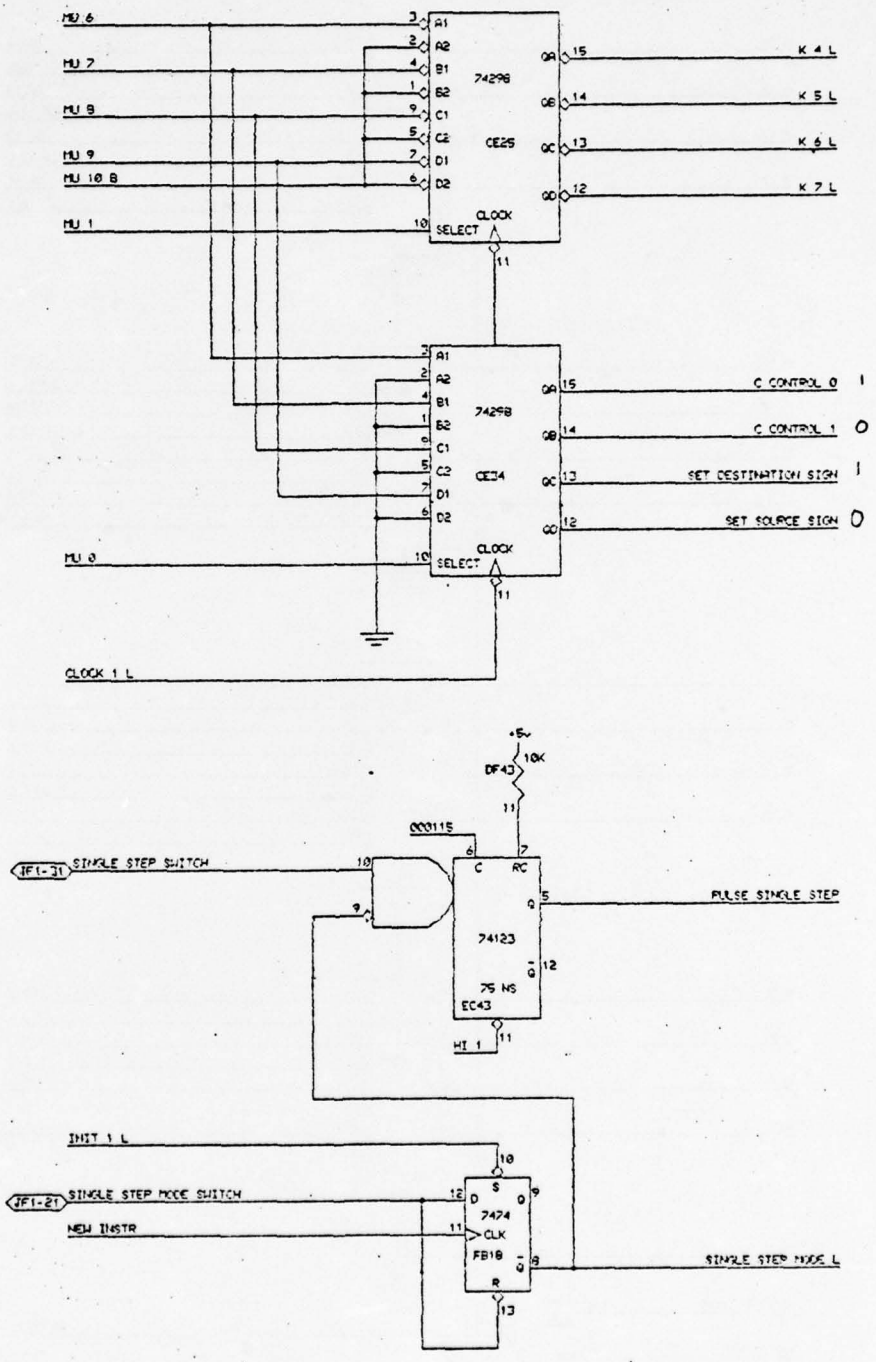

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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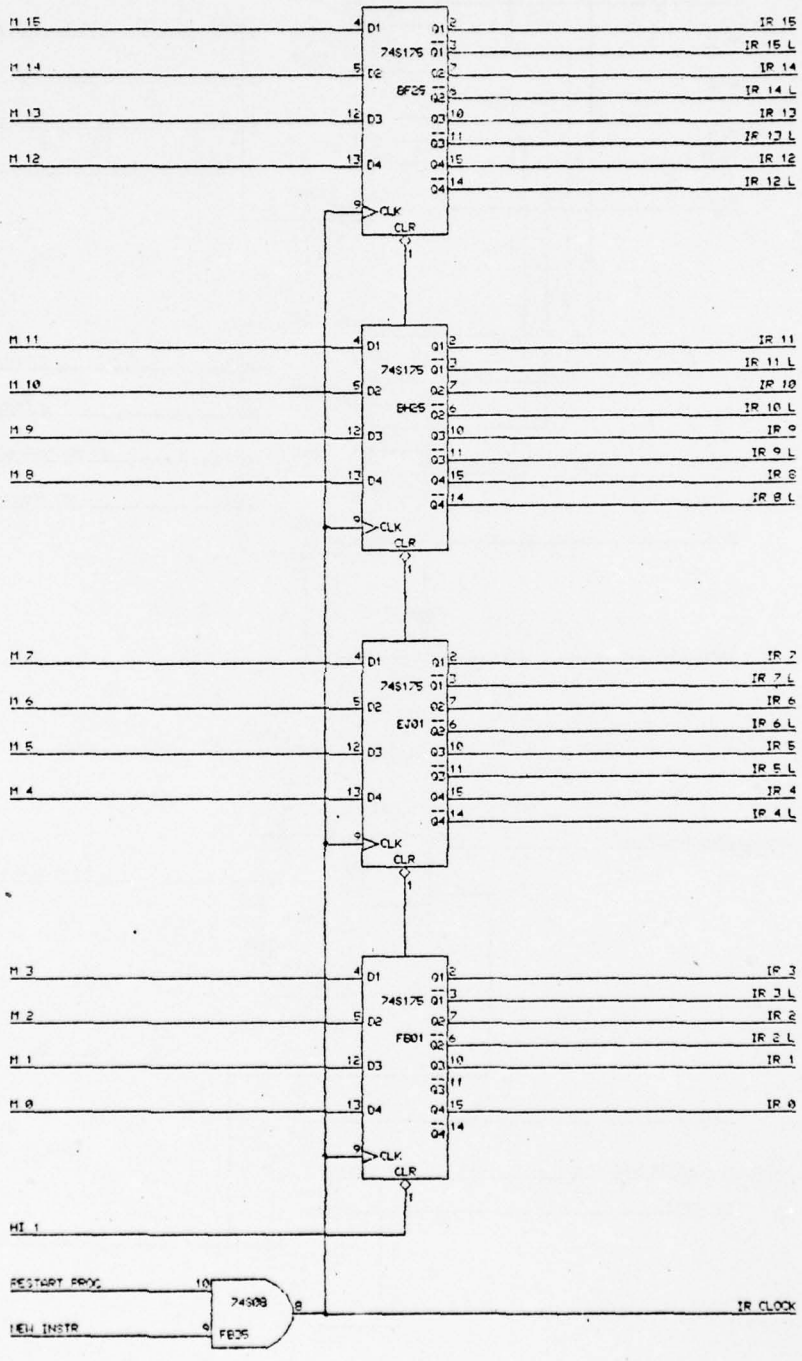

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR	
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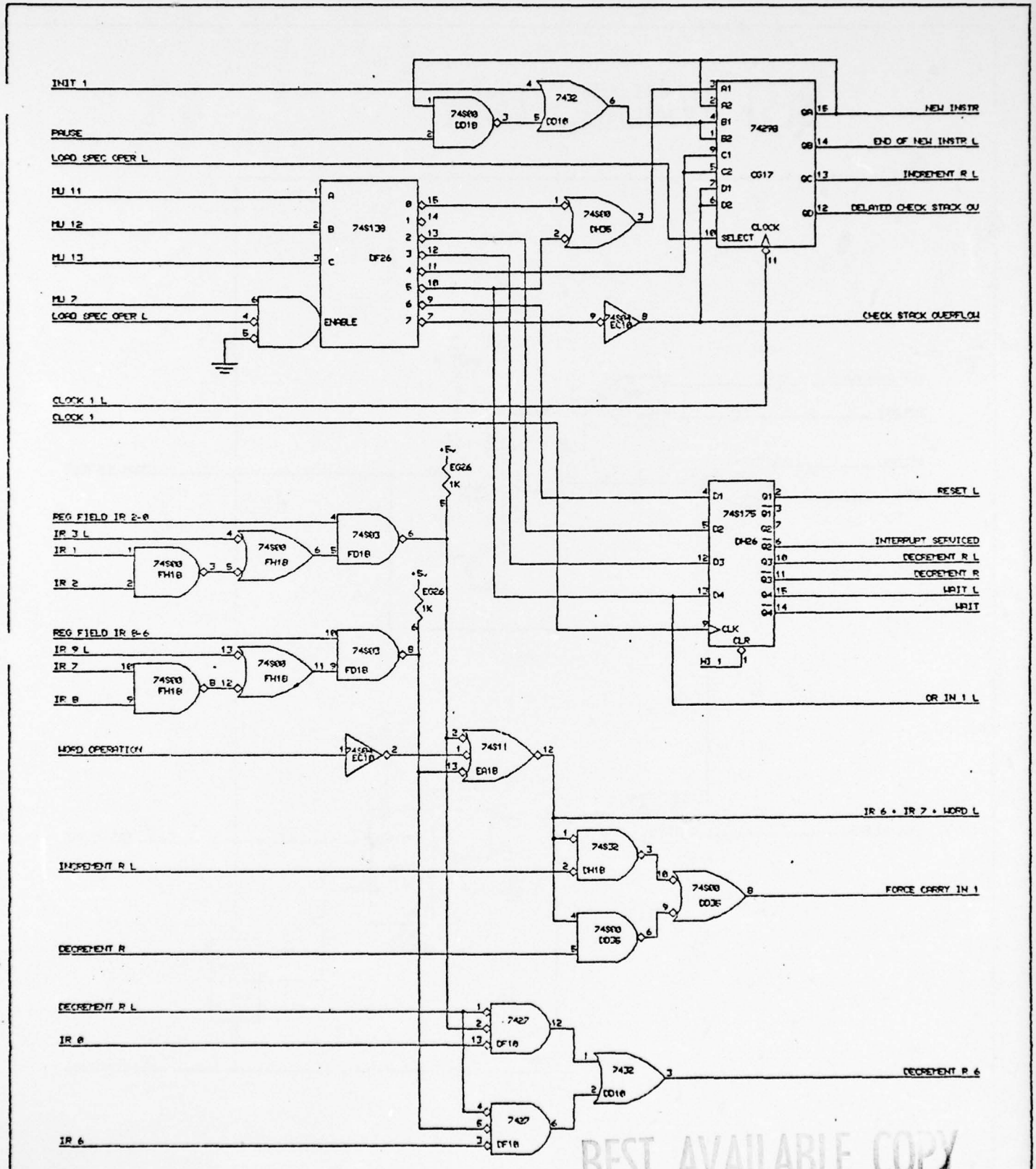

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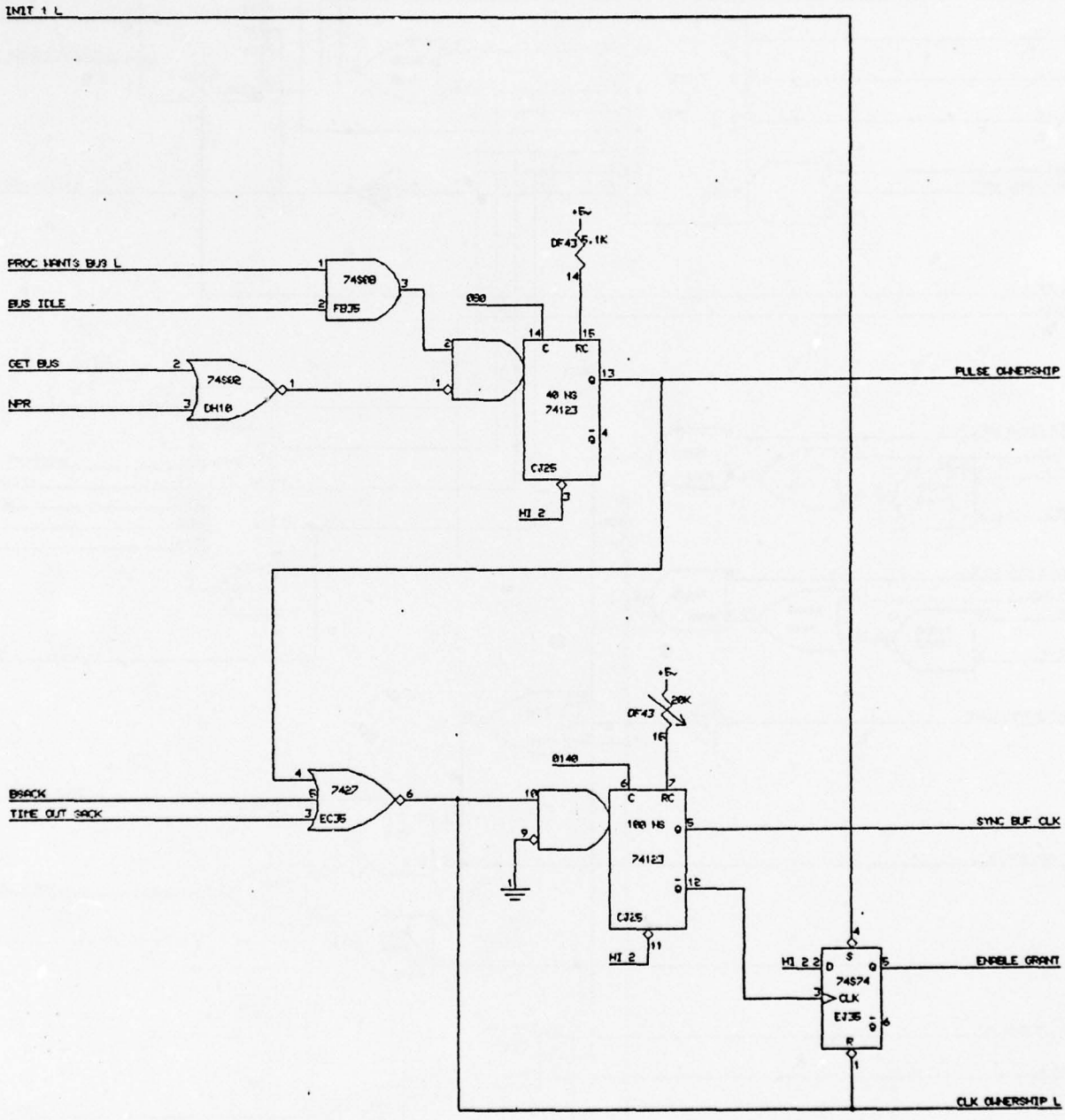

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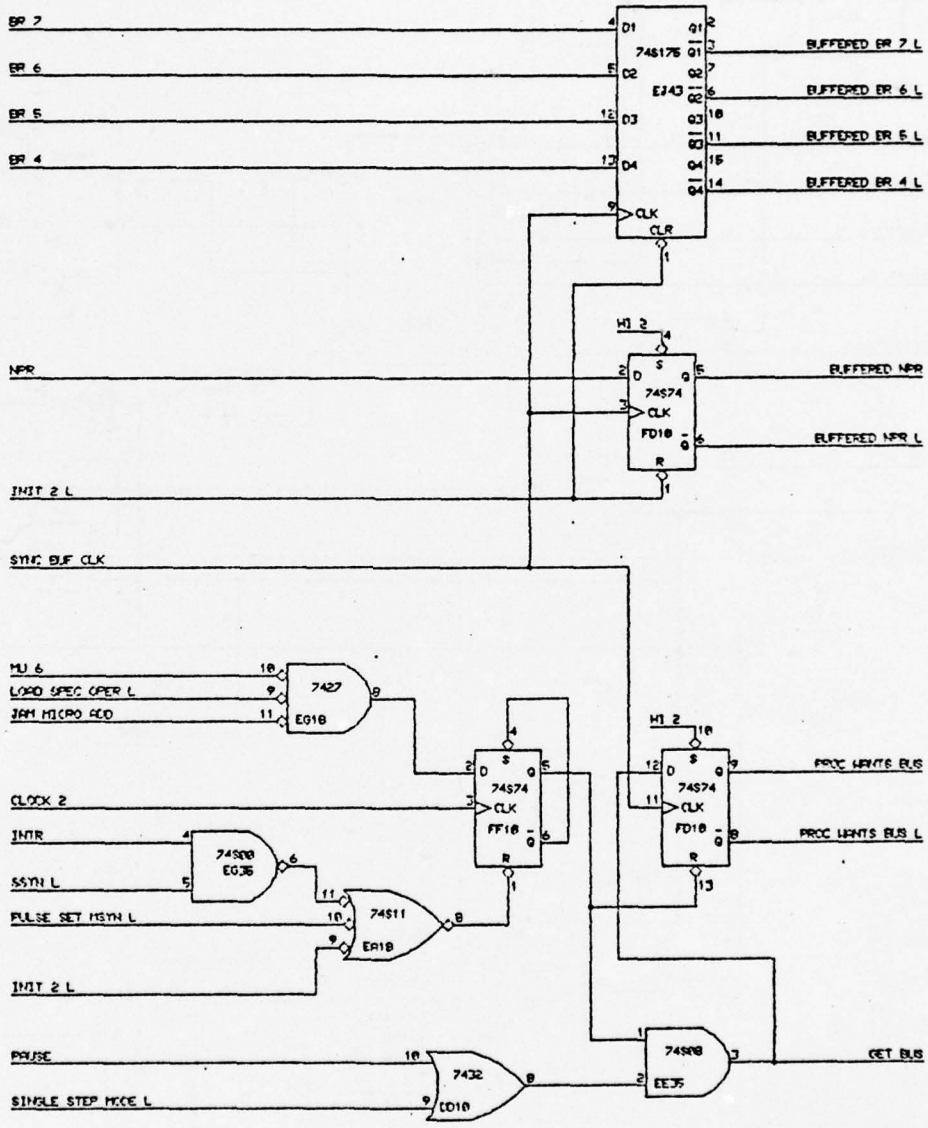

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TITLE: SYNCHRONIZER REGISTER		
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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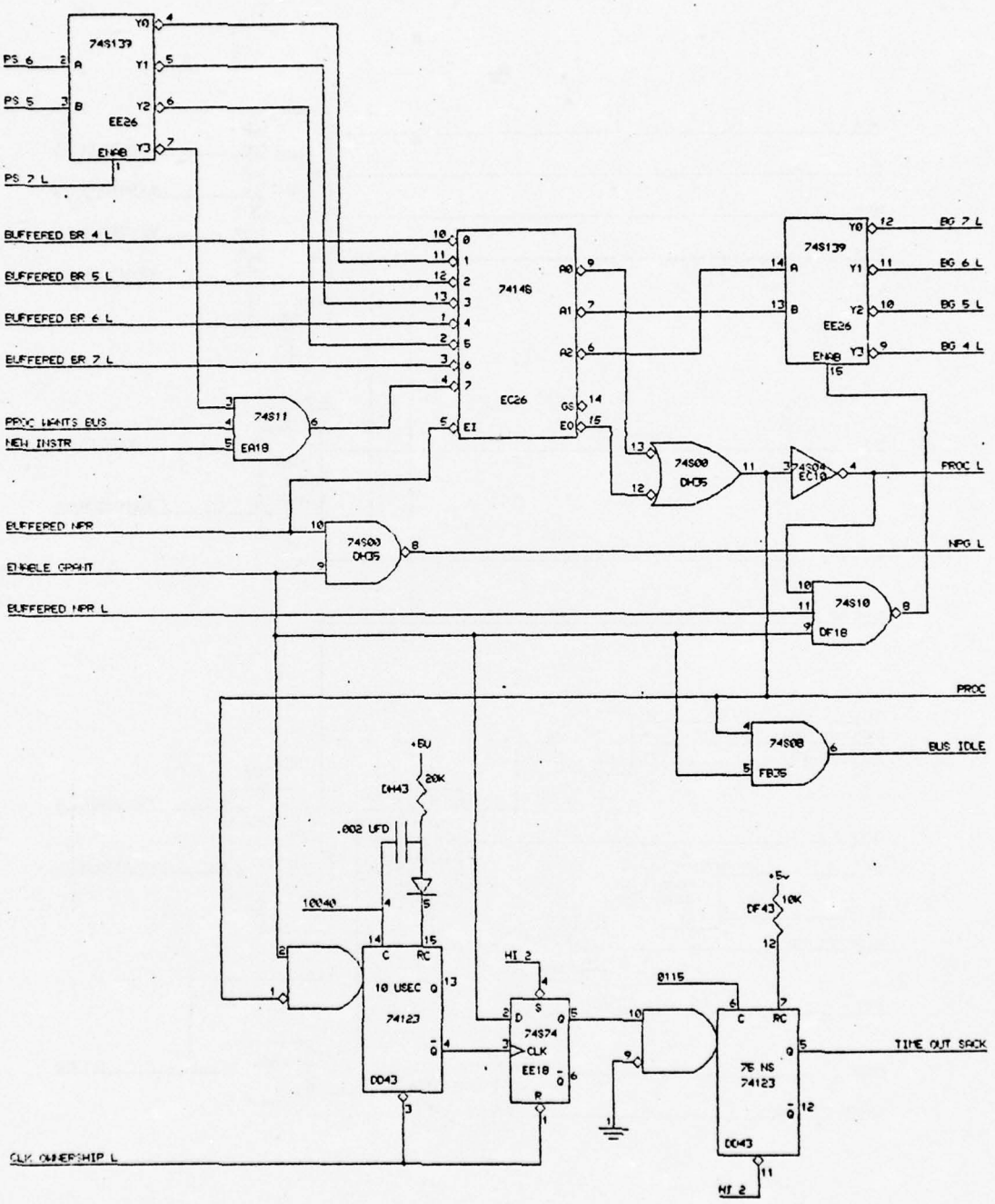

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: BUS GRANT

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

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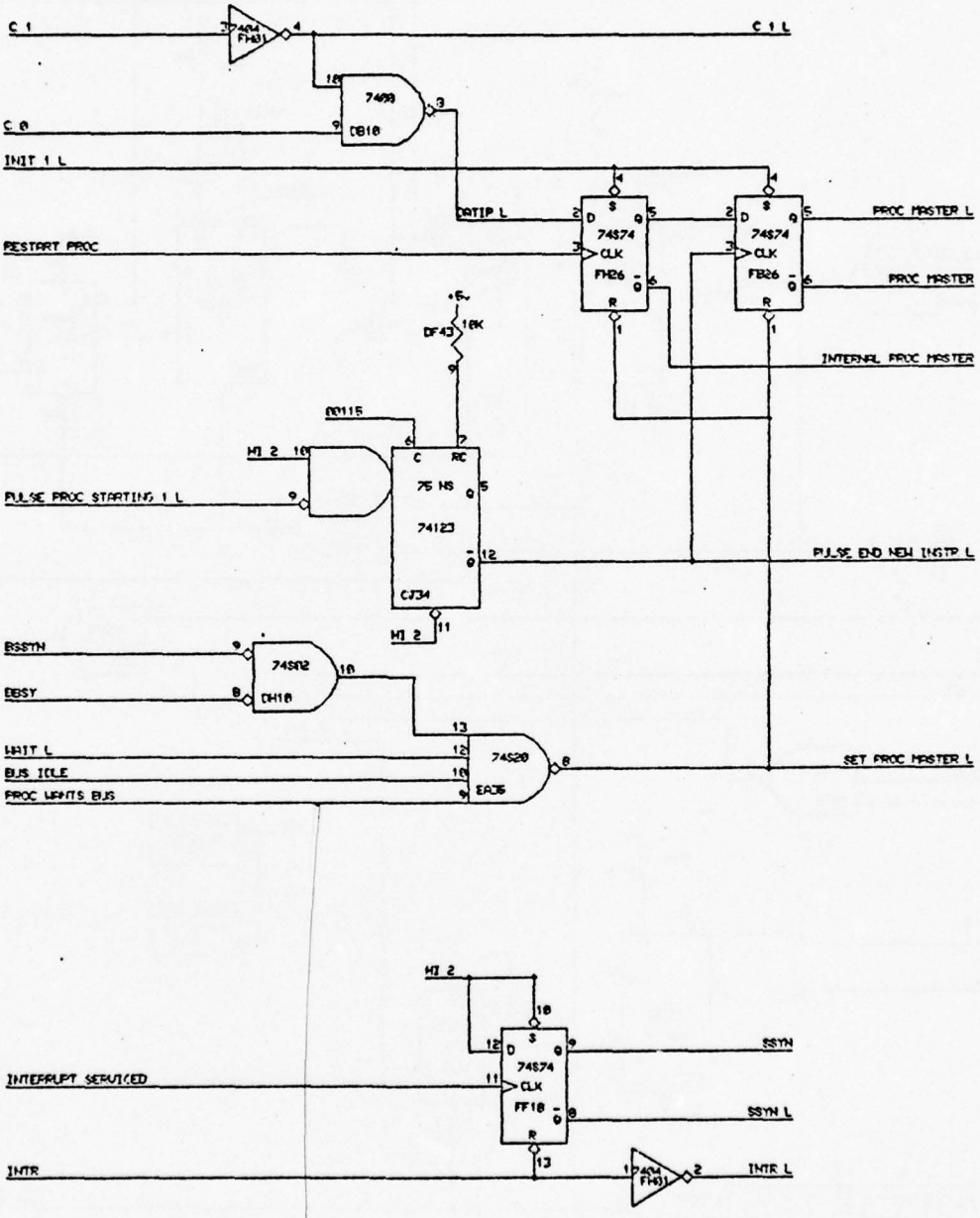

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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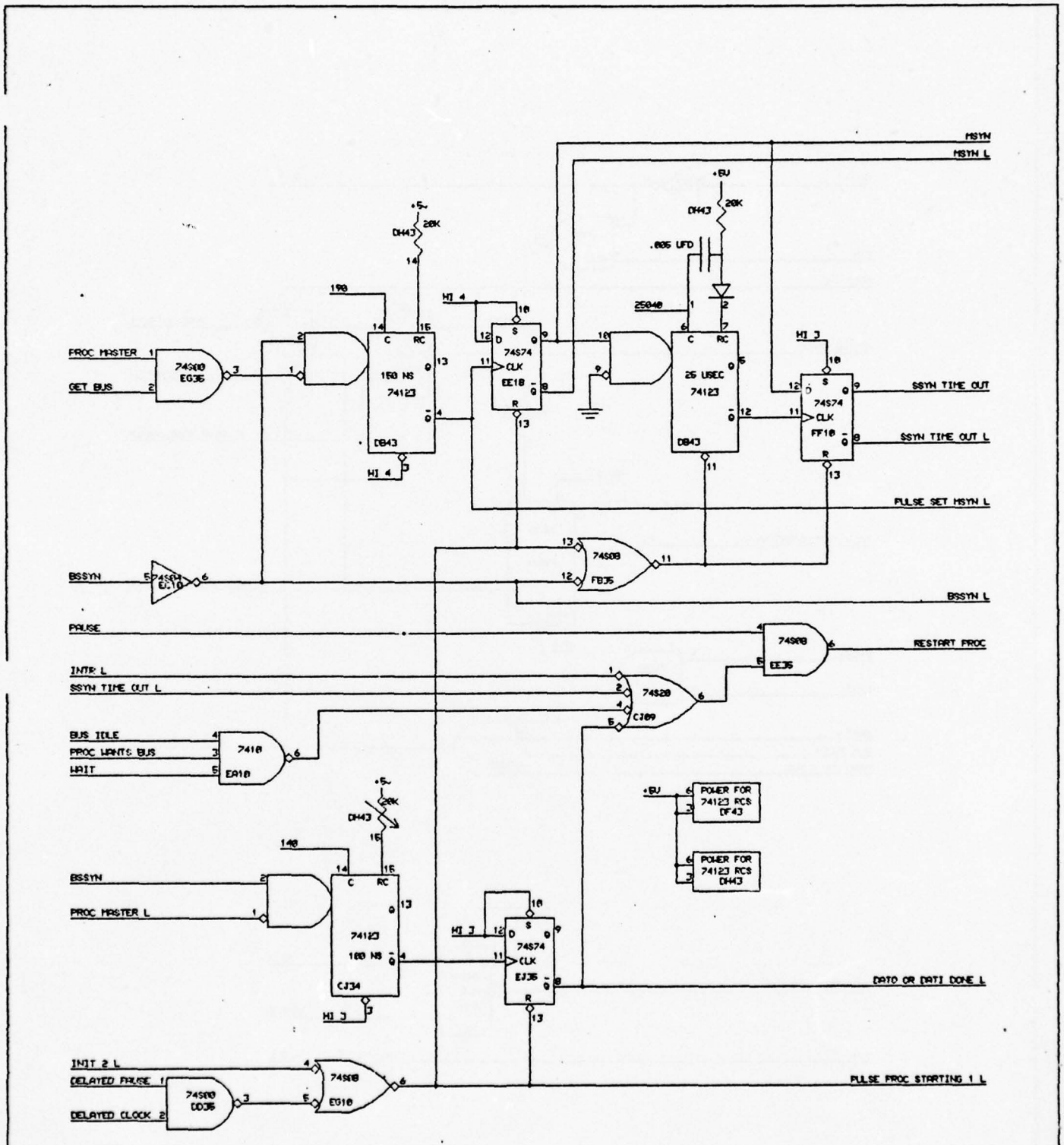

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TITLE: DATI AND DATO LOGIC (PART 1)	
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR	
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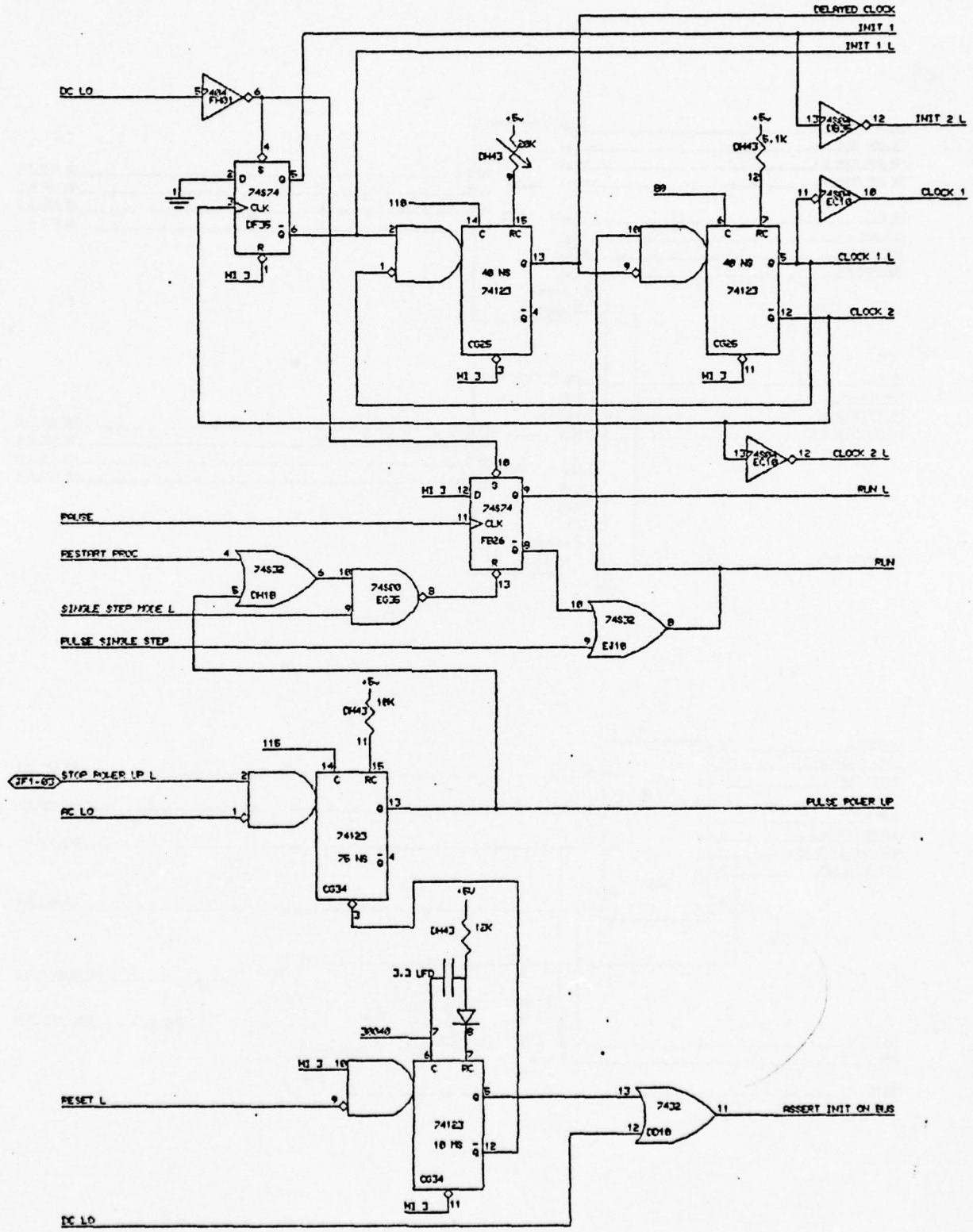

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PROJECT:		
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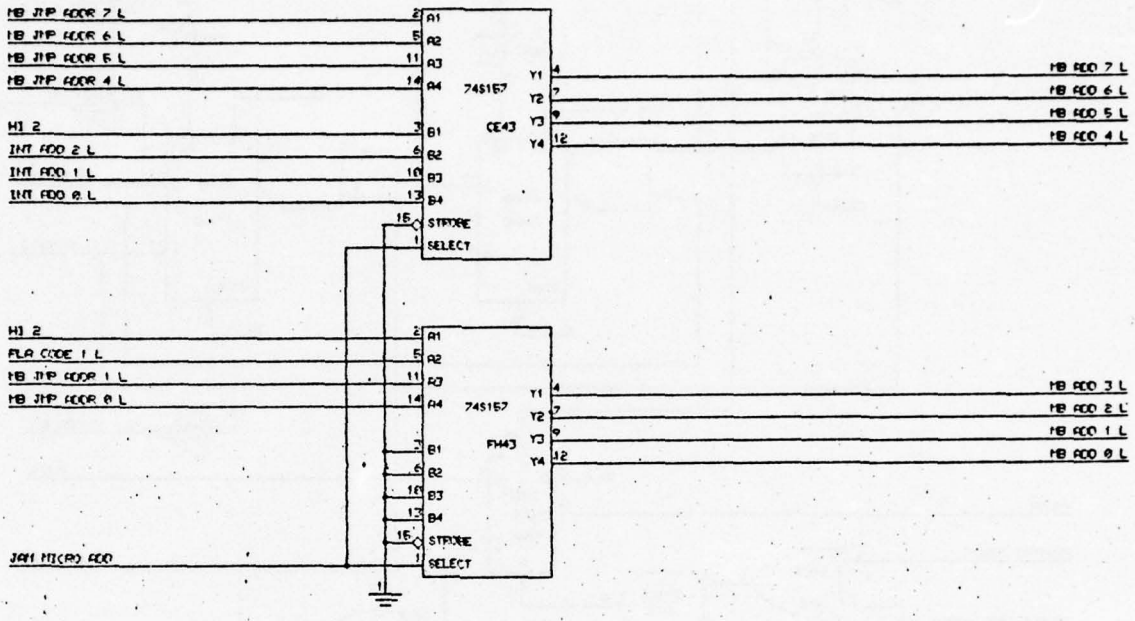

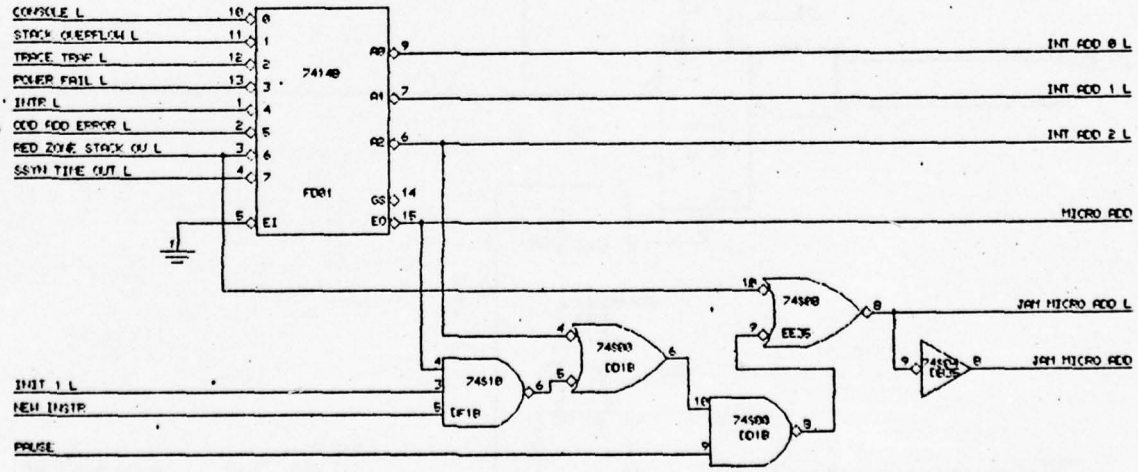

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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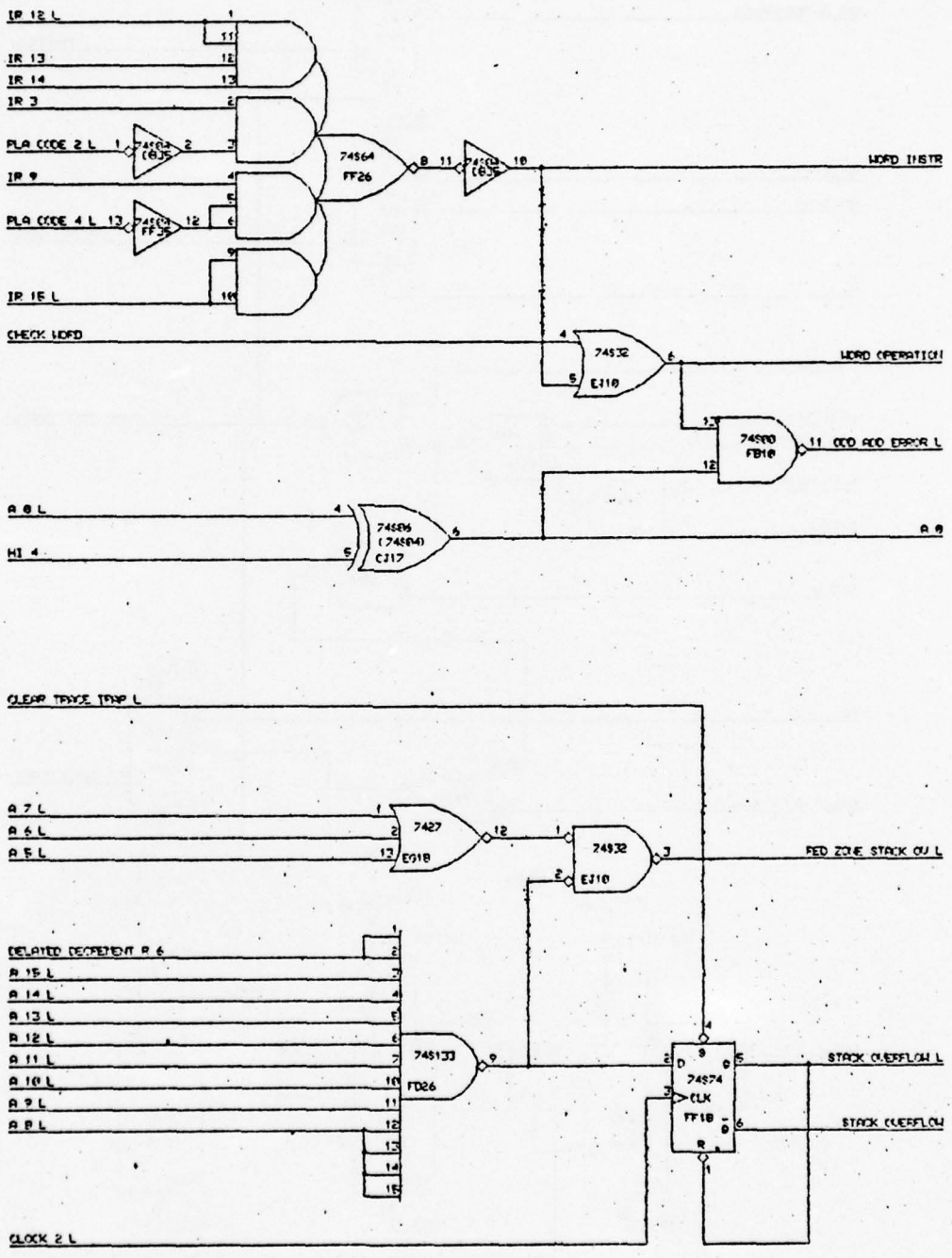

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: STACK UNDERFLOW AND ODD ADDR ERRORS

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

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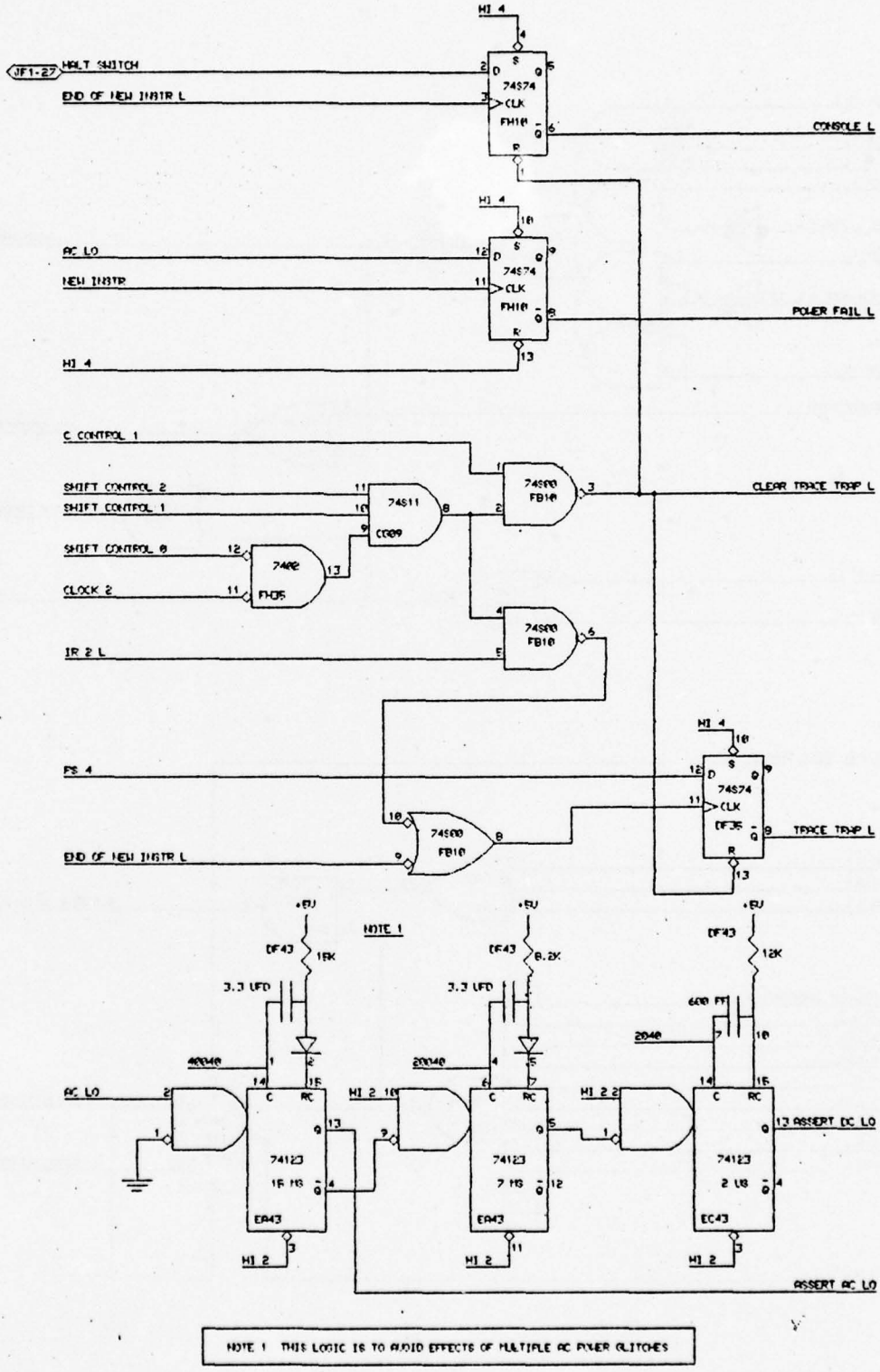

NOTE 1 THIS LOGIC IS TO AVOID EFFECTS OF MULTIPLE AC POWER GLITCHES

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TITLE: HALT, CONSOLE, AND TRACE TRAPS		
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
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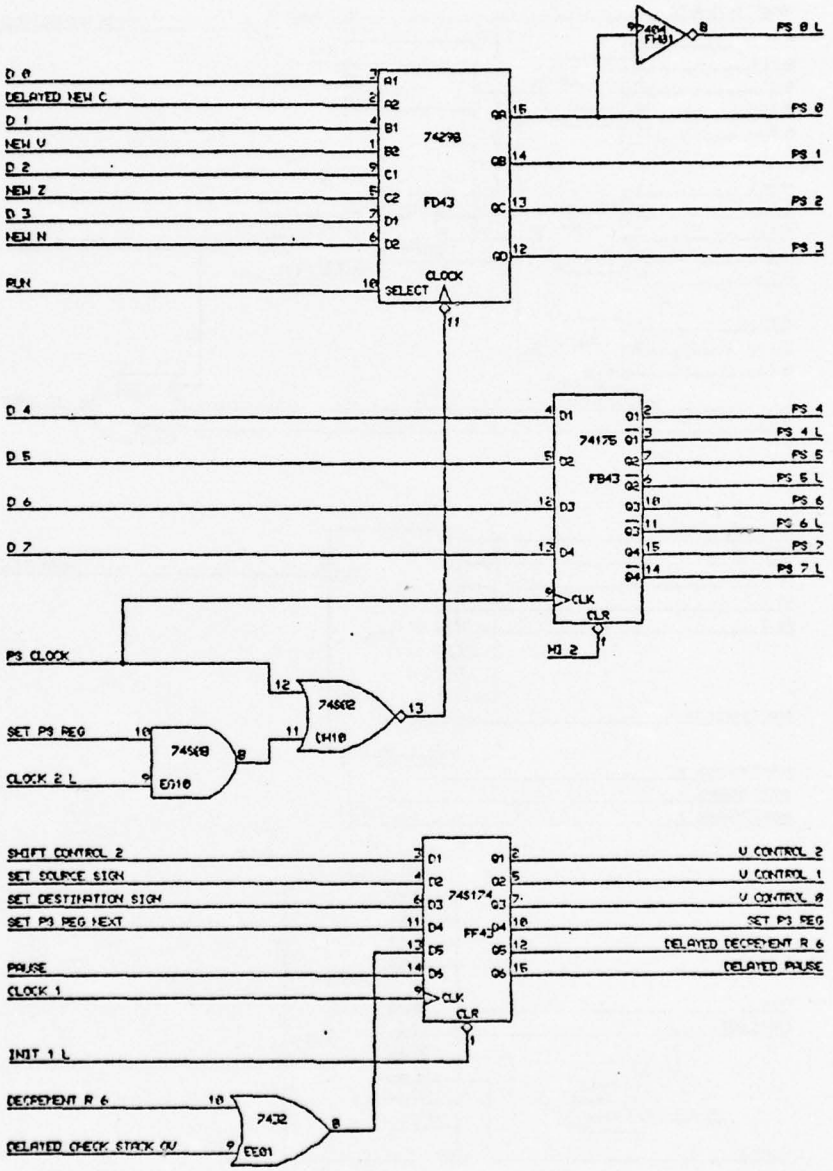

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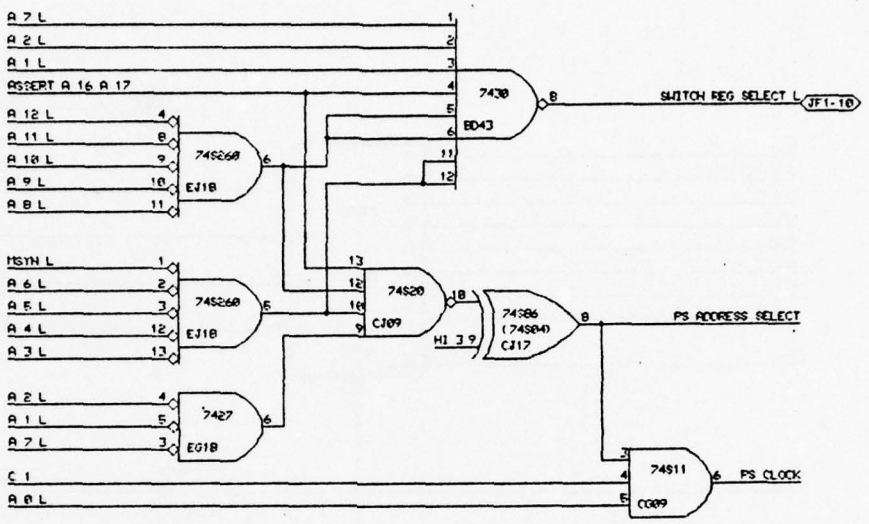

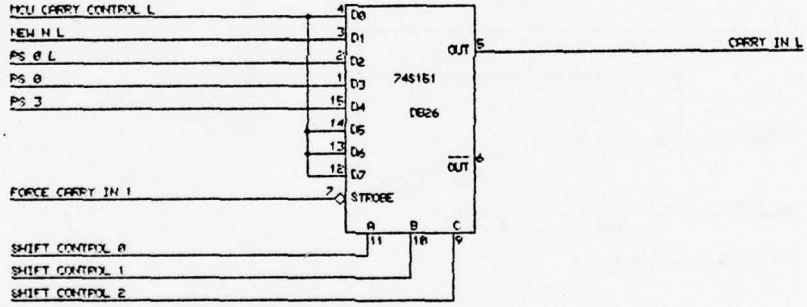

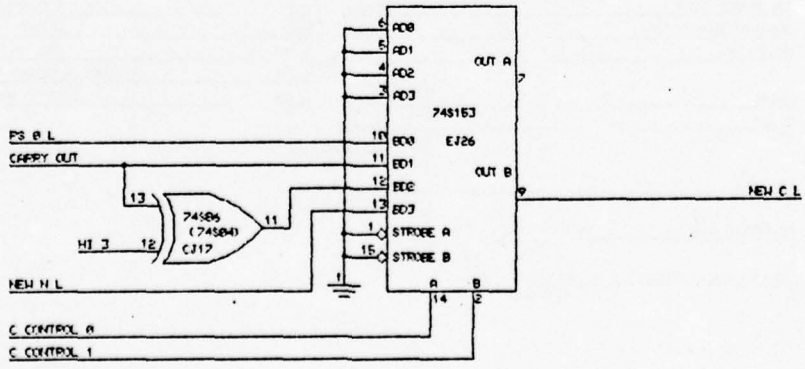

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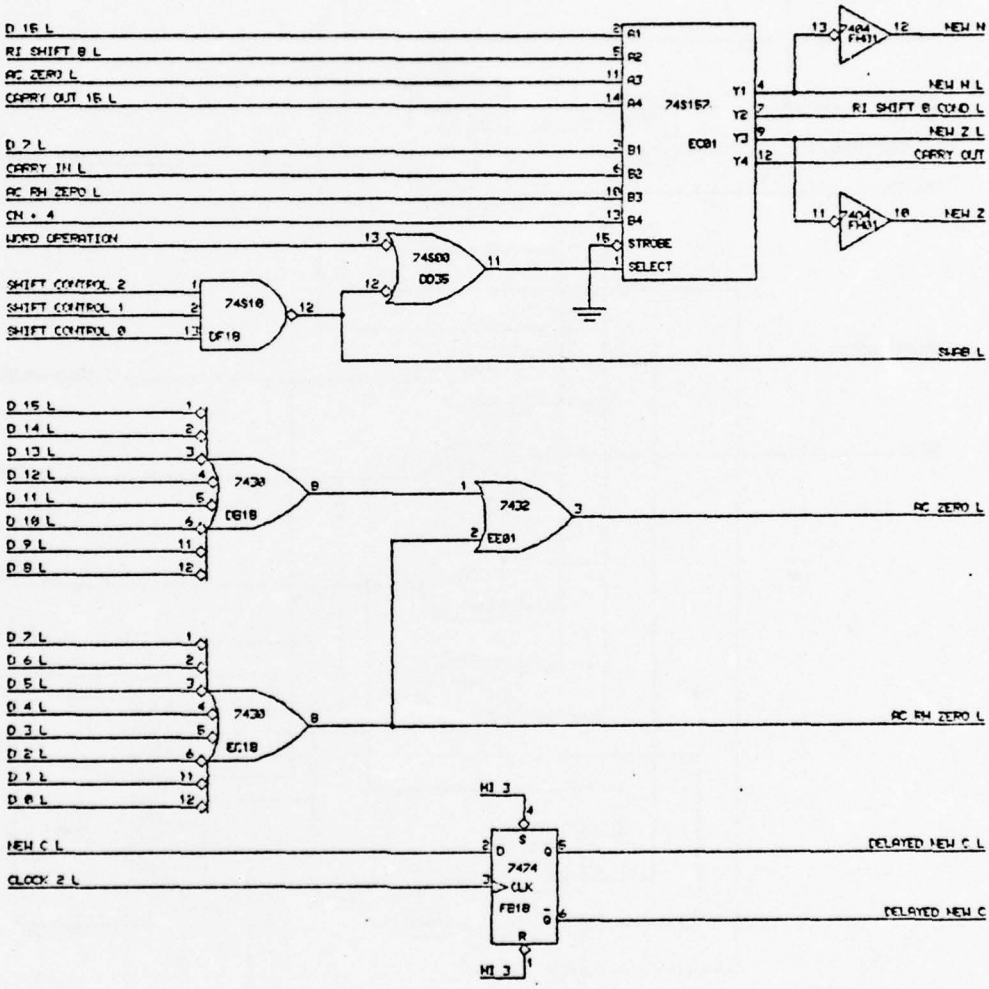

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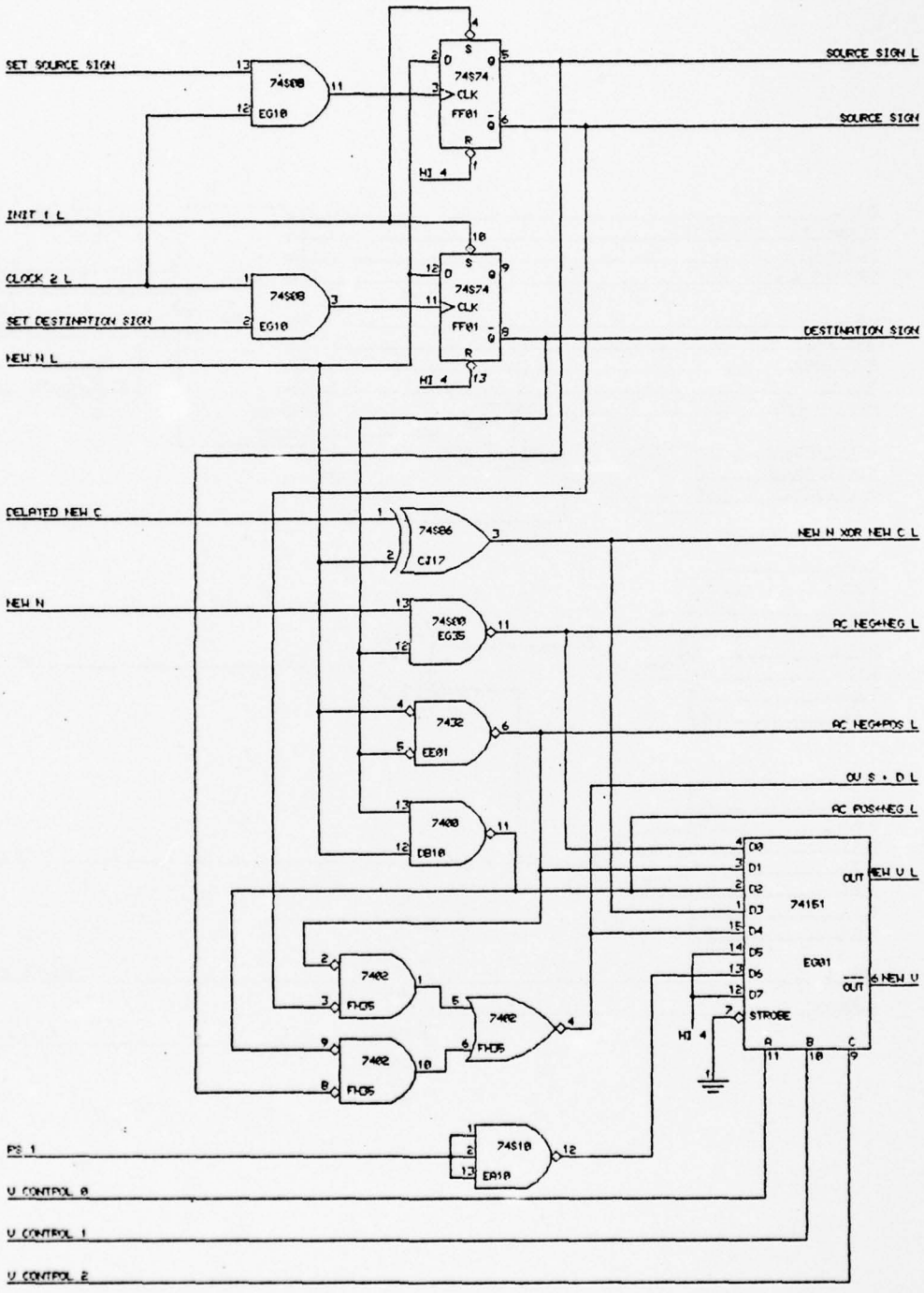

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DESIGN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:	PAGE OF
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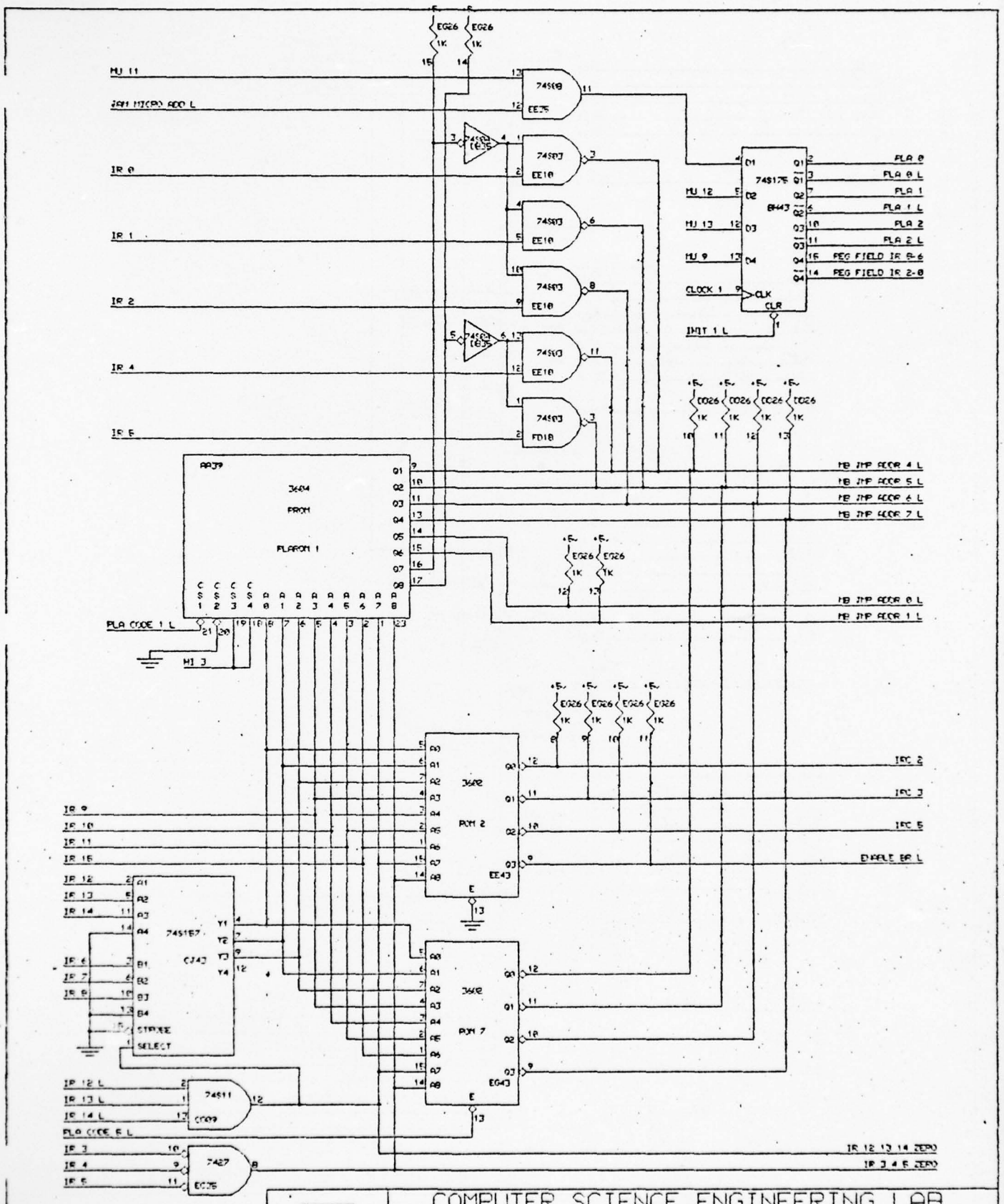

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: MICRO BRANCH PROMS

PROJECT:

DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD

CHECKED BY:

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DRAWING NUMBER:

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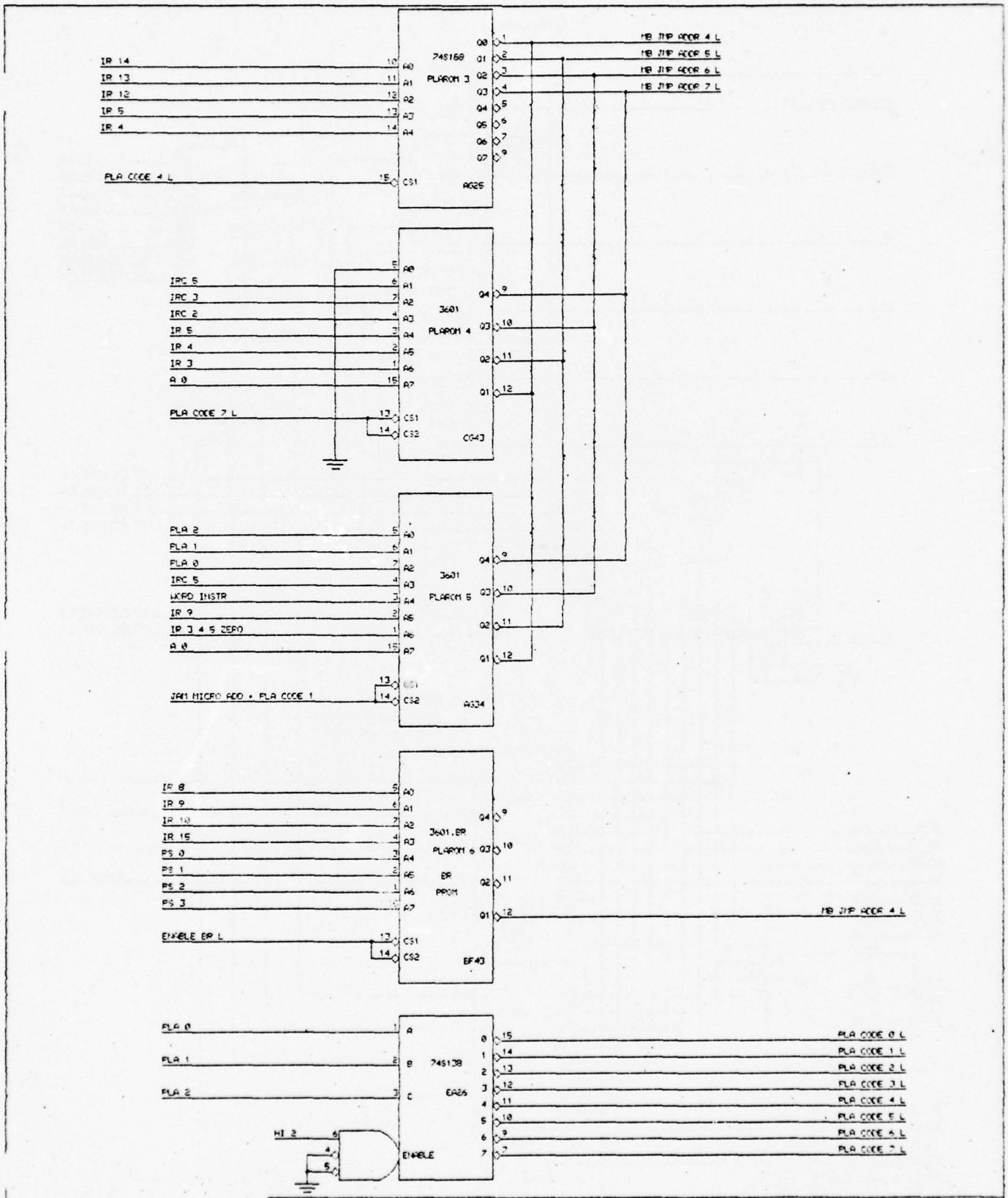
DATE: 26-JUN-75 23:02

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 15213



COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

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PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD

CHECKED BY:

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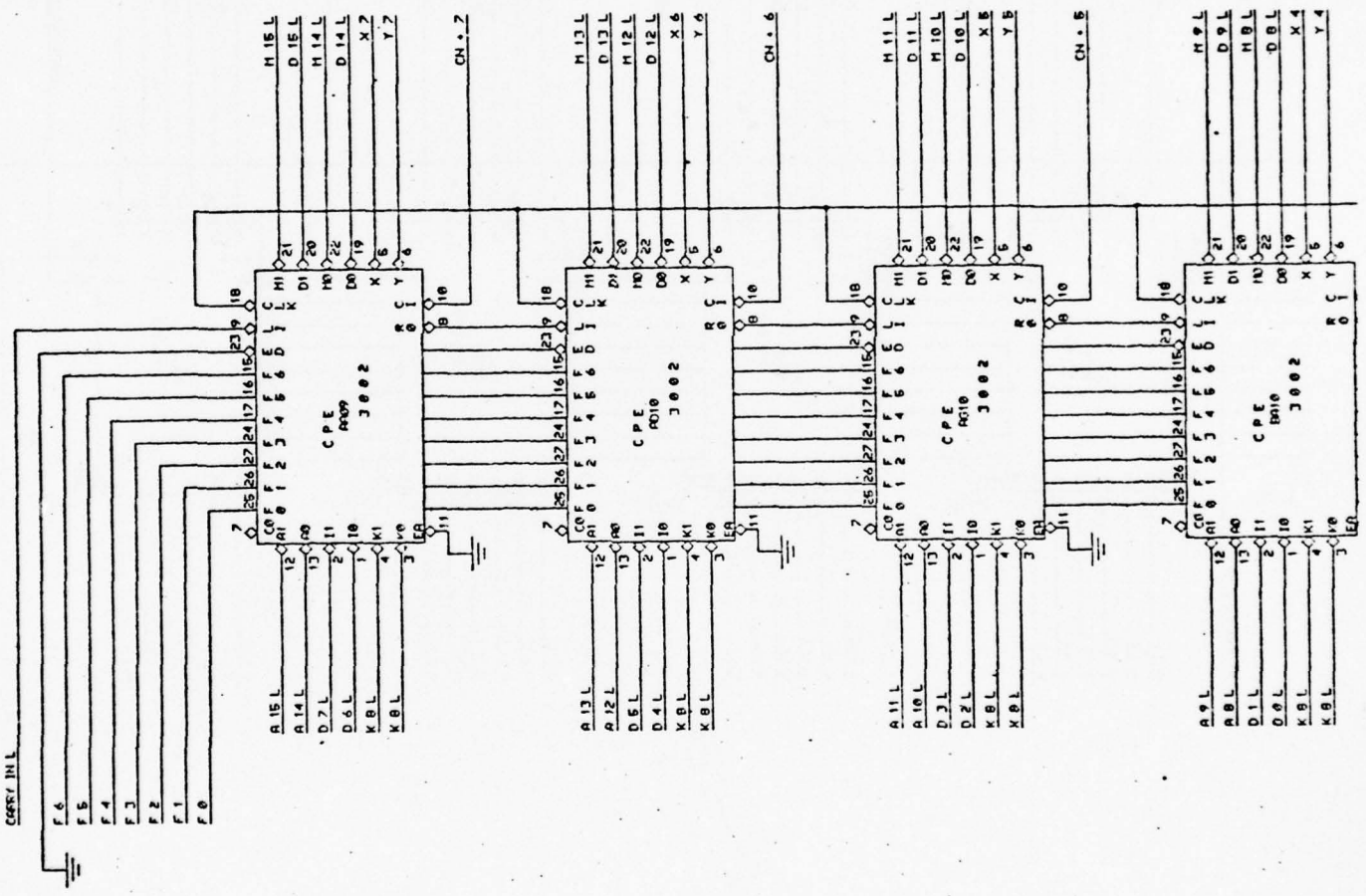
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F 5
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F 2
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F 0
CPE AD09 3002
CPE AD10 3002
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CPE AD10 3002
A 15 L
A 14 L
D 7 L
D 6 L
K 8 L
K 8 L
A 13 L
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D 5 L
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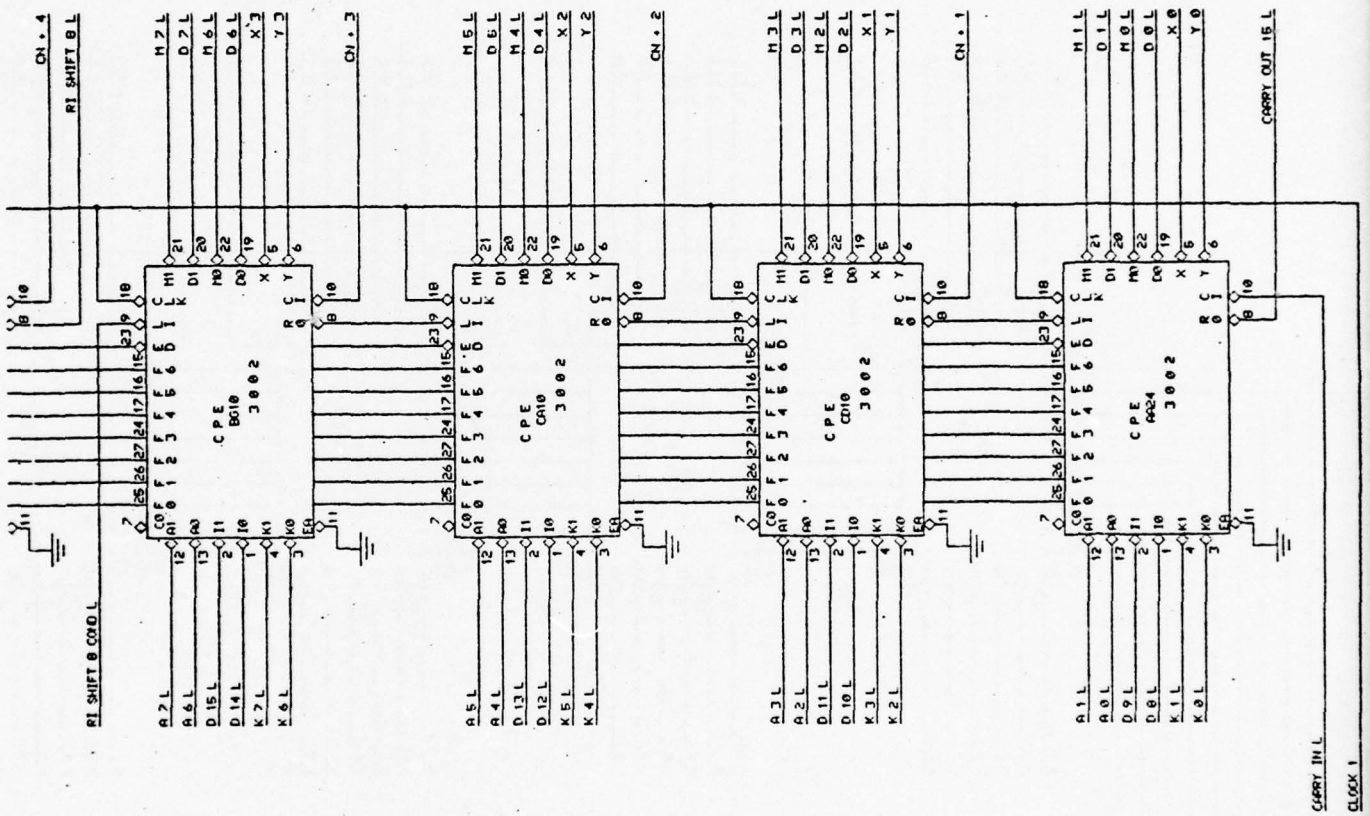

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DATE: 19-MAY 5 21:36

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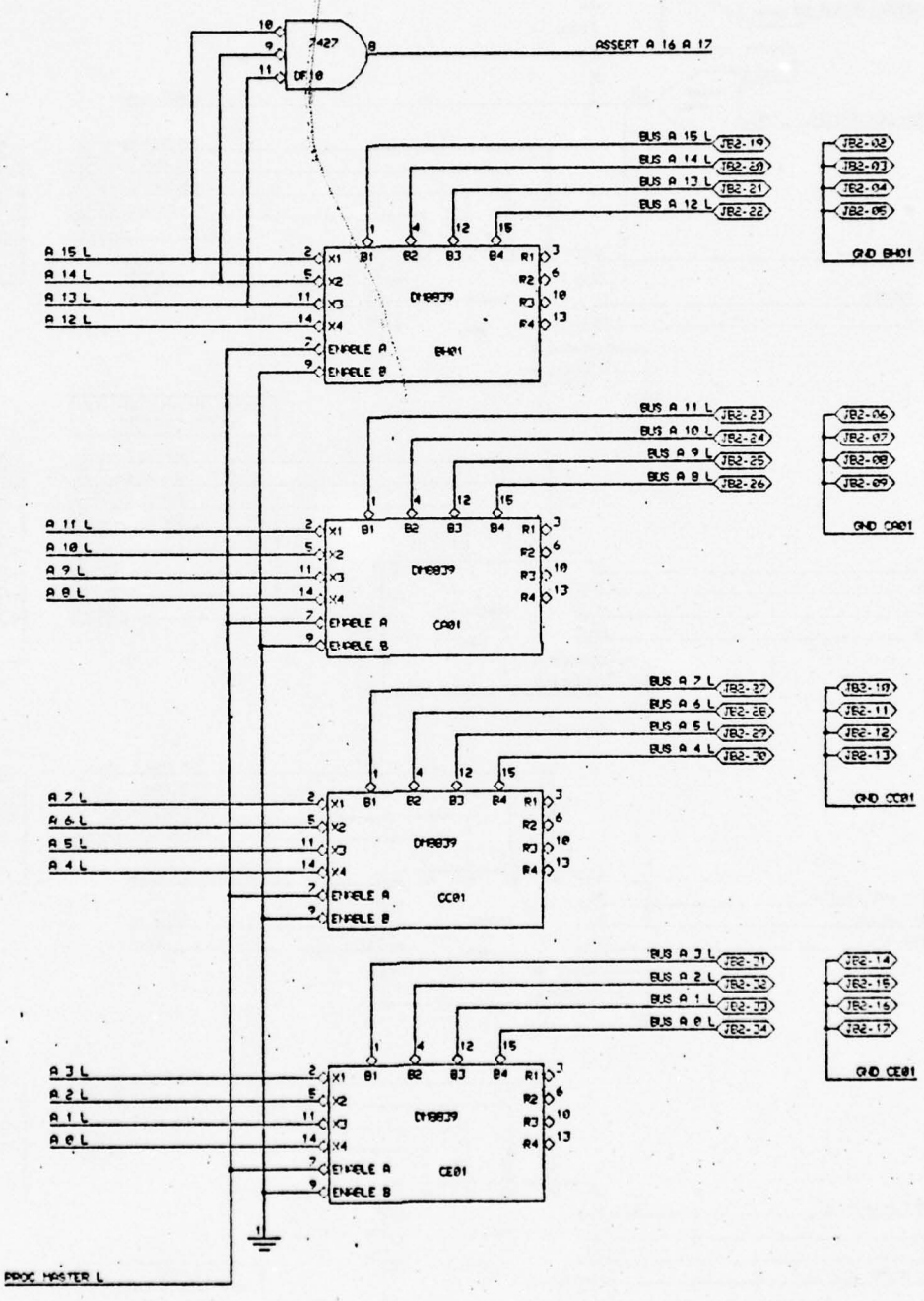

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB		
TITLE: UNIBUS ADDRESS		
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:	PAGE OF
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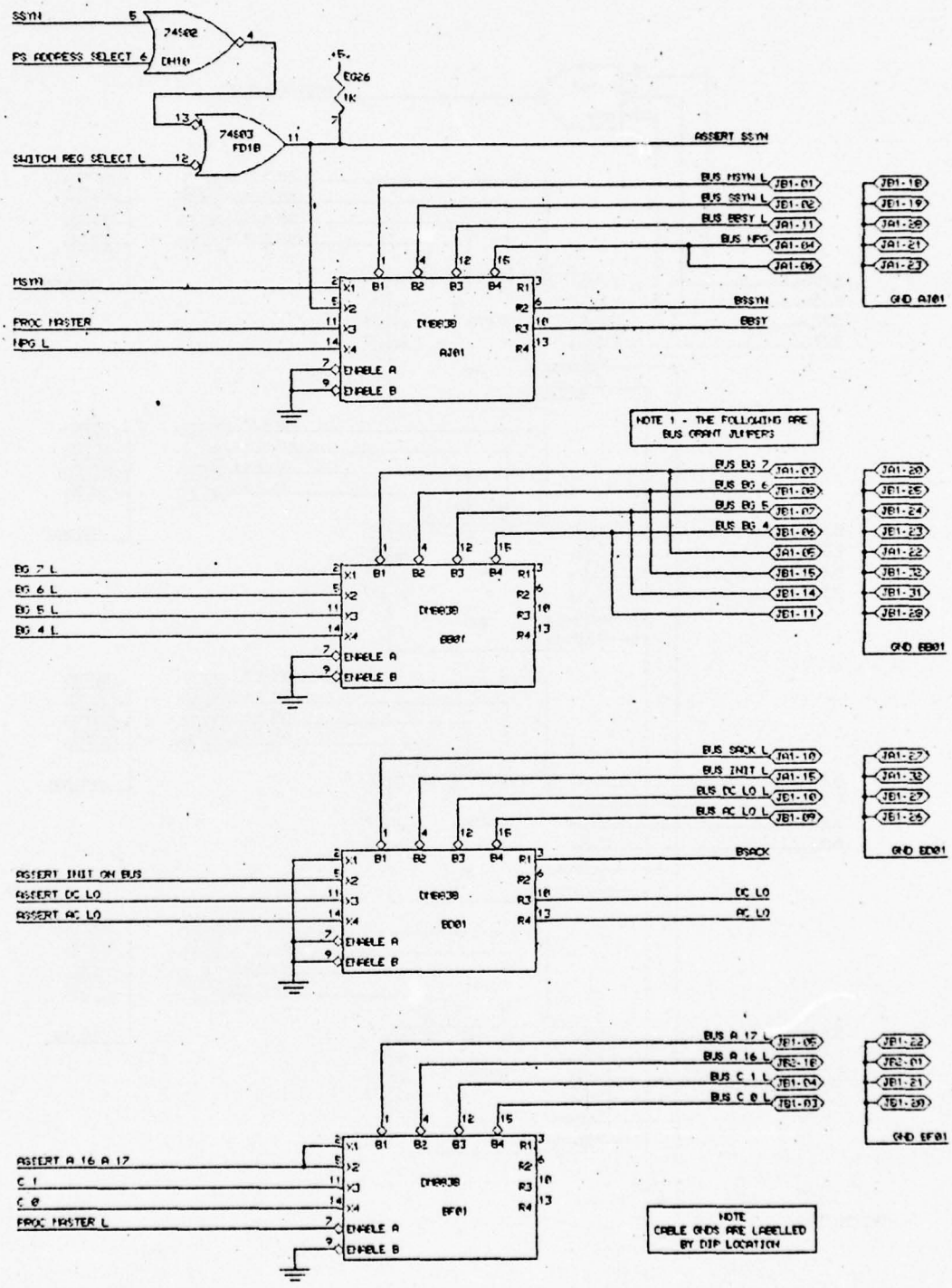

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: UNIBUS CONTROL LINE INTERFACE

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD | CHECKED BY: | PAGE OF

(PRINTED) FILE: UNIINT[N210TM05] | (PRINTED) NUMBER: | DATE: 02-JUN-75 18:02

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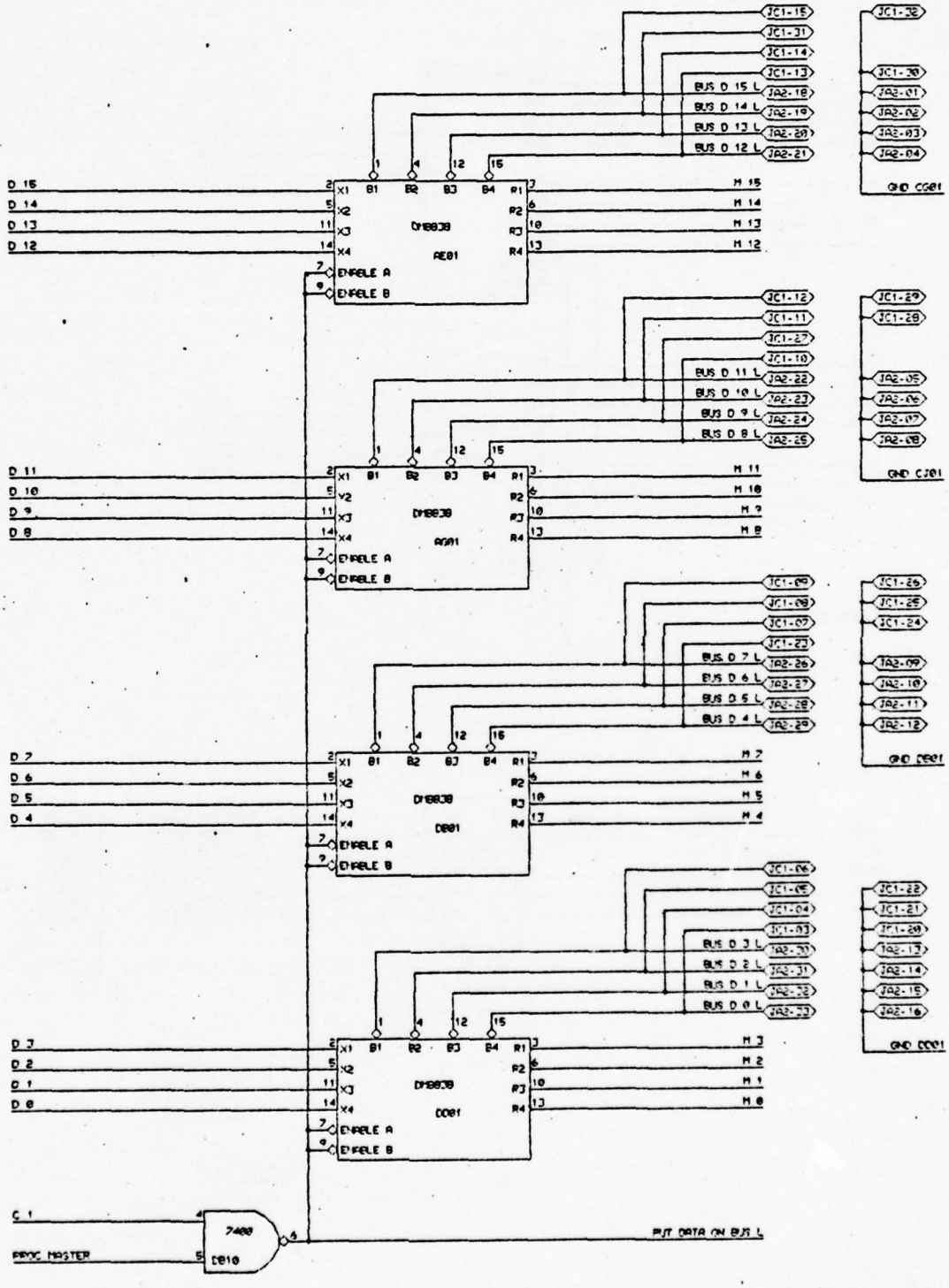
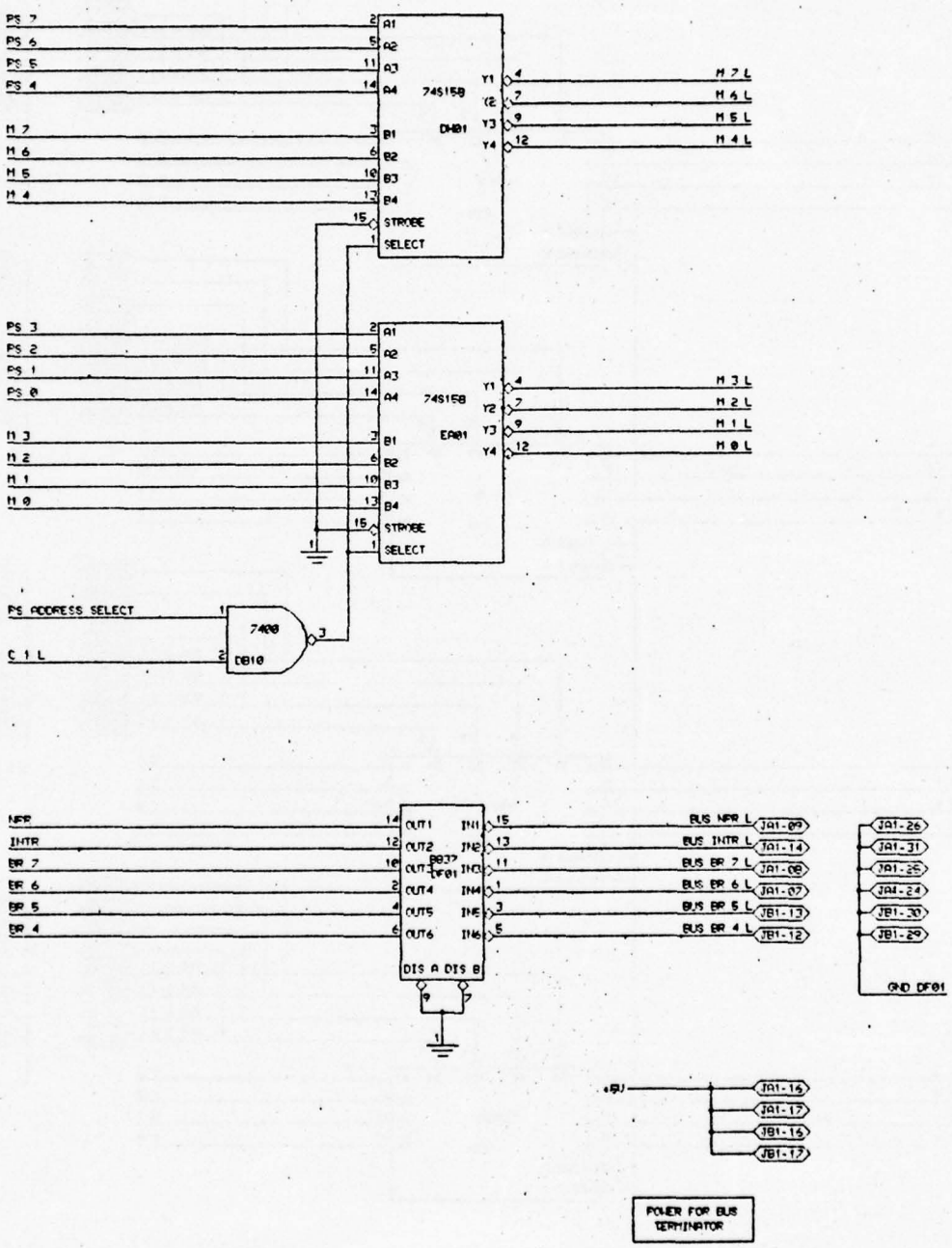


COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB		
TITLE: UNIBUS DATA LINES INTERFACE		
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:	PAGE OF
DRAWING FILE: UNIDAT[N210TM05]	DRAWING NUMBER:	DATE: 11-JUN-75 01:59



COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB		
TITLE: UNIBUS DATA INTERFACE		
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:	PAGE OF
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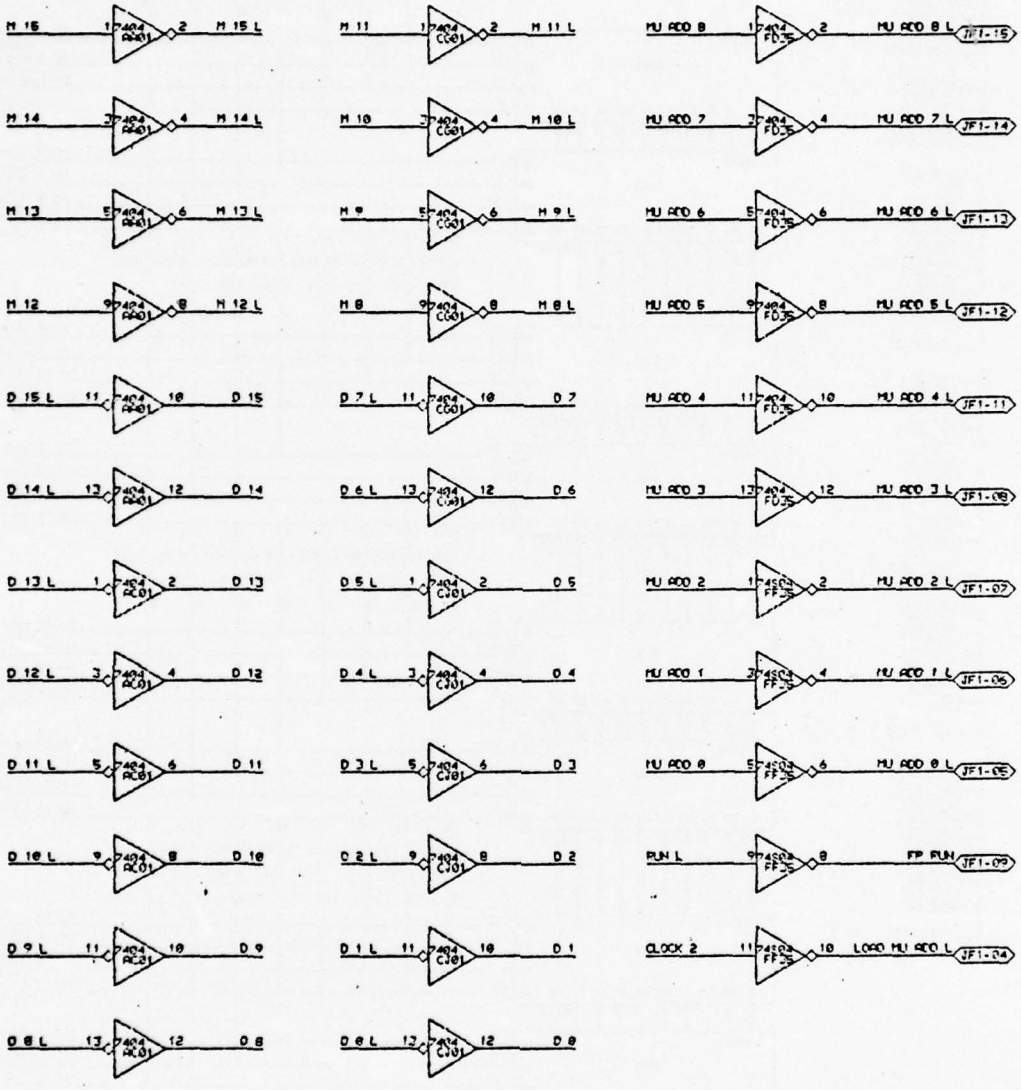

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB		
TITLE: INVERTERS FOR UNIBUS INTERFACE		
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR		
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:	PAGE OF
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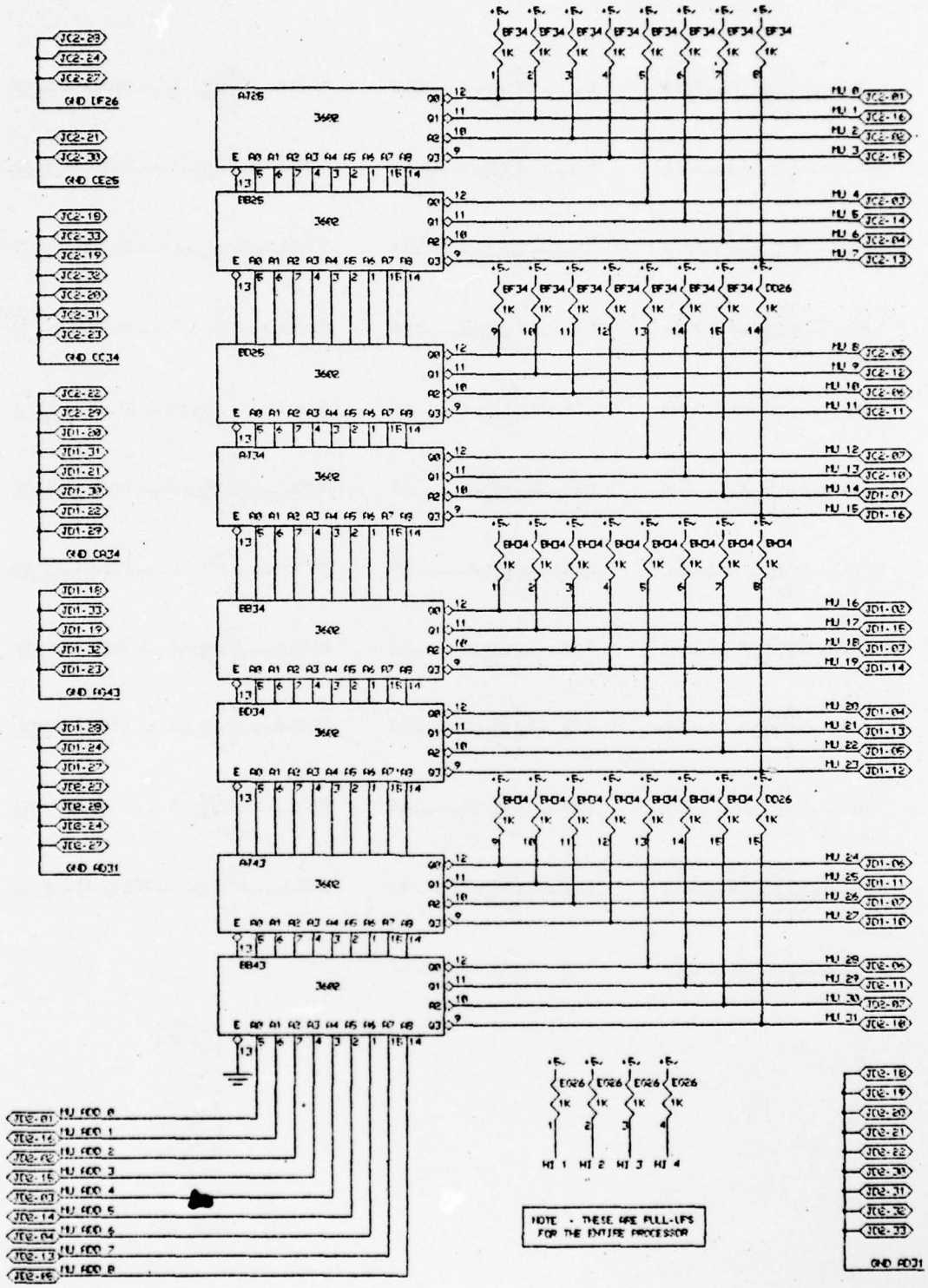

COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB	
TITLE: PROM CONTROL STORE	
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR	
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:
DRAWING FILE: CTLSTO[N210TM05]	DRAWING NUMBER:
	PAGE OF
	DATE: 30-MAY-75 08:02

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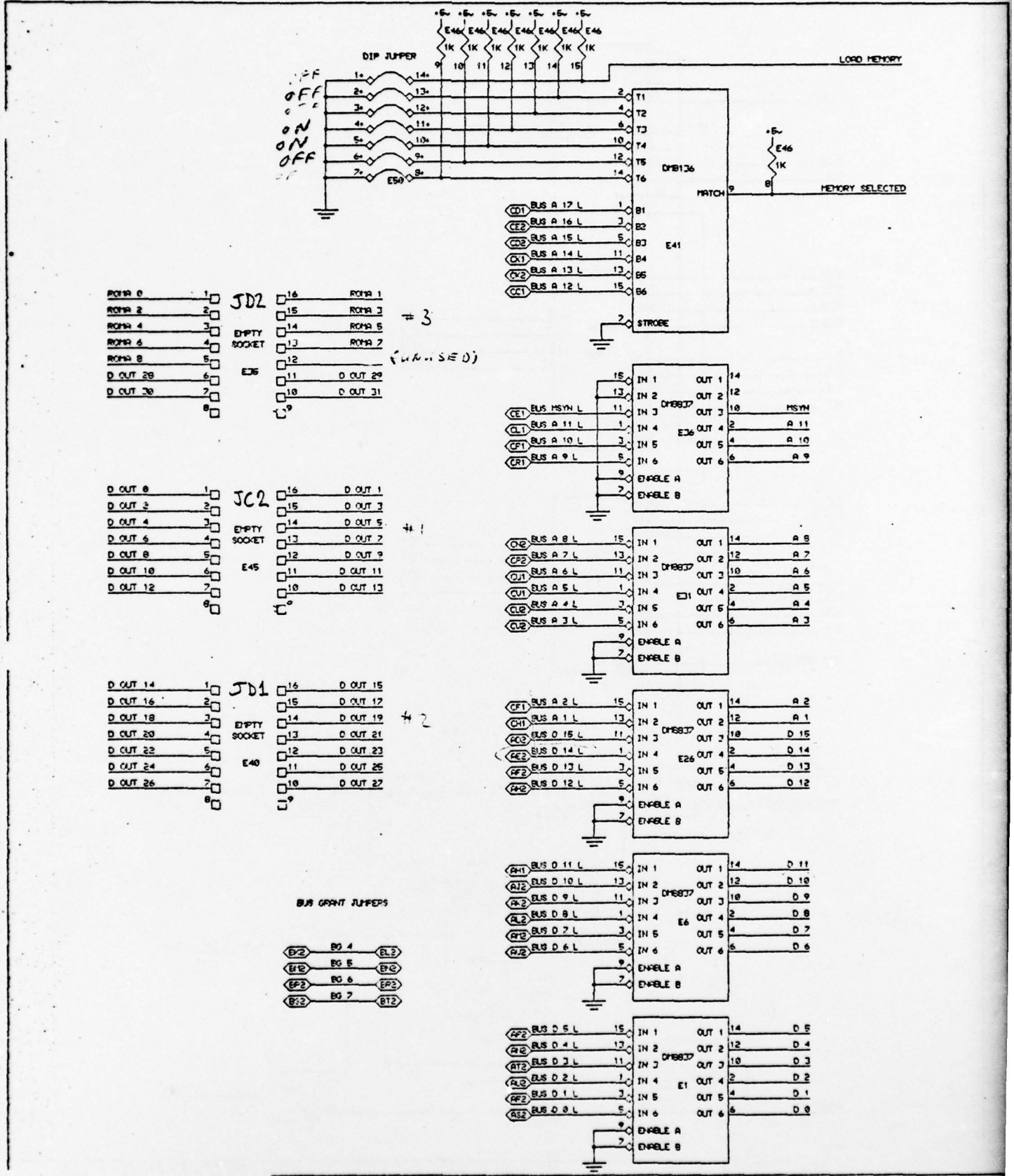
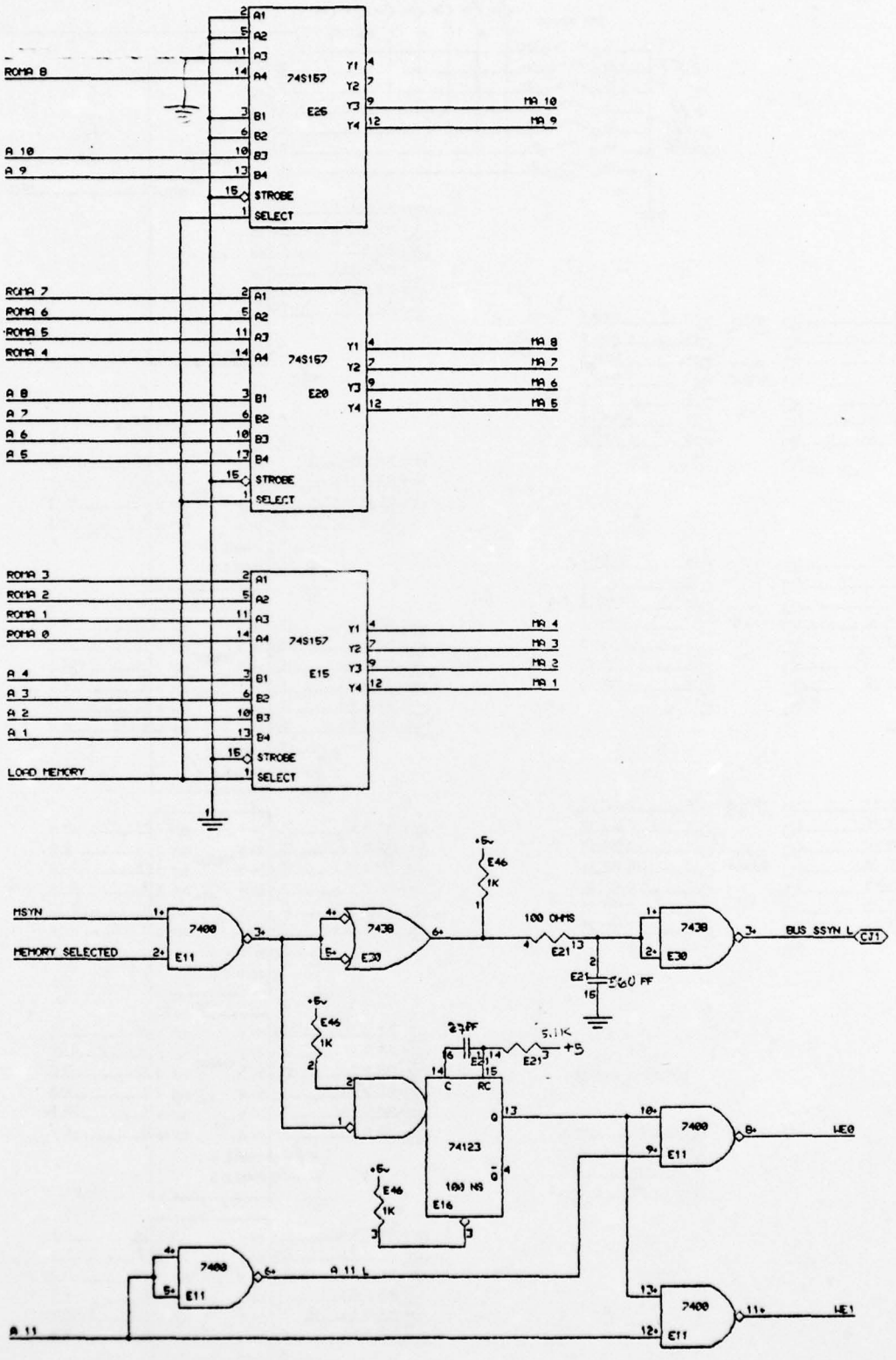


COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB	
TITLE: WRITEABLE CONTROL STORE - BUS INTERFACE	
PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR	
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:
DRAWING FILE: STORE3[N210WS03]	DRAWING NUMBER:
PAGE OF	DATE: 15-MAR-75 04:41



COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB		
TITLE:		
PROJECT:		
DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD	CHECKED BY:	PAGE OF
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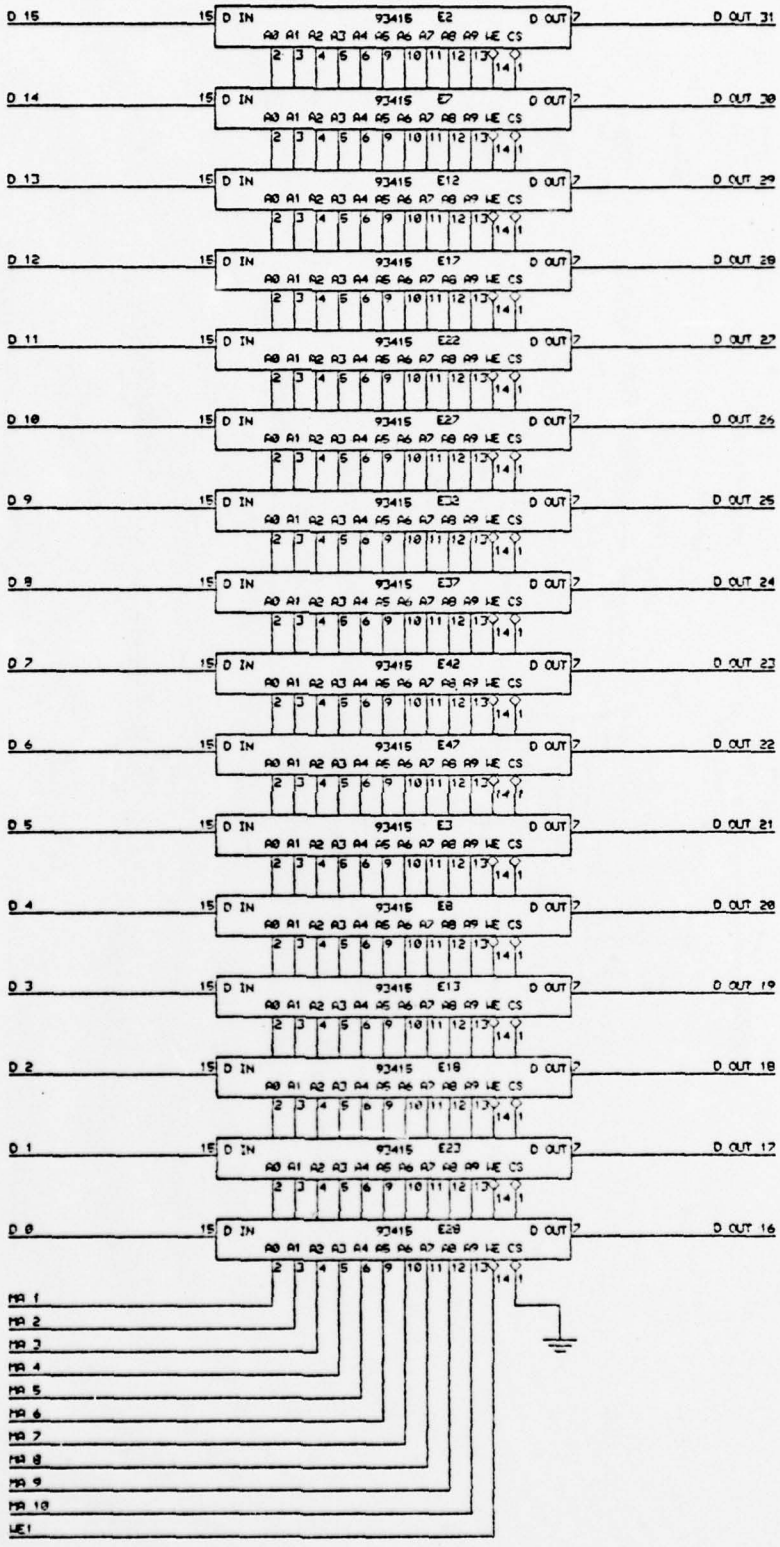
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 1521



COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: WRITEABLE CONTROL STORE

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD | CHECKED BY: | PAGE OF

DRAWING FILE: STORE1[N210WS03] | DRAWING NUMBER: | DATE: 10-MAR-75 22:24

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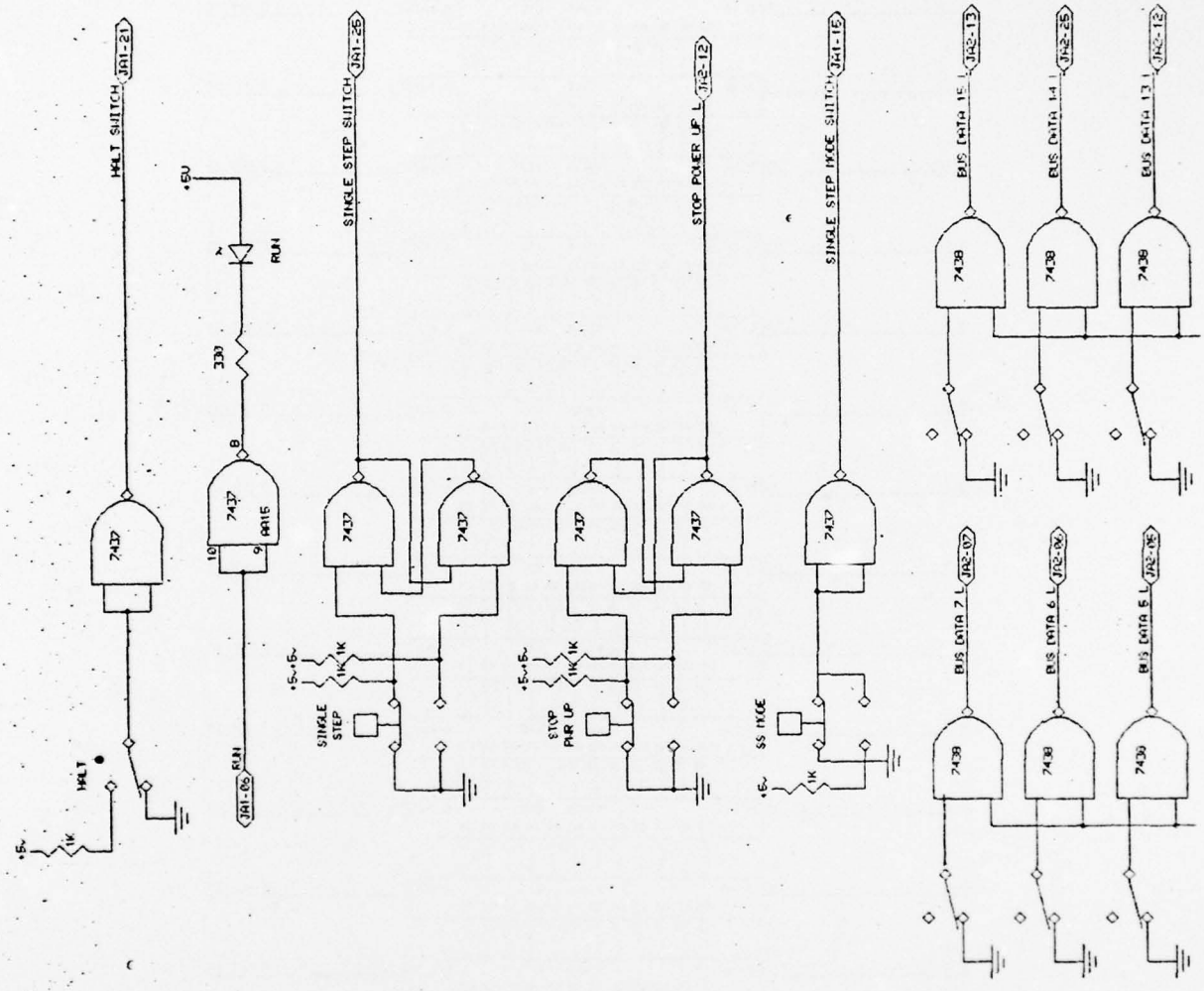
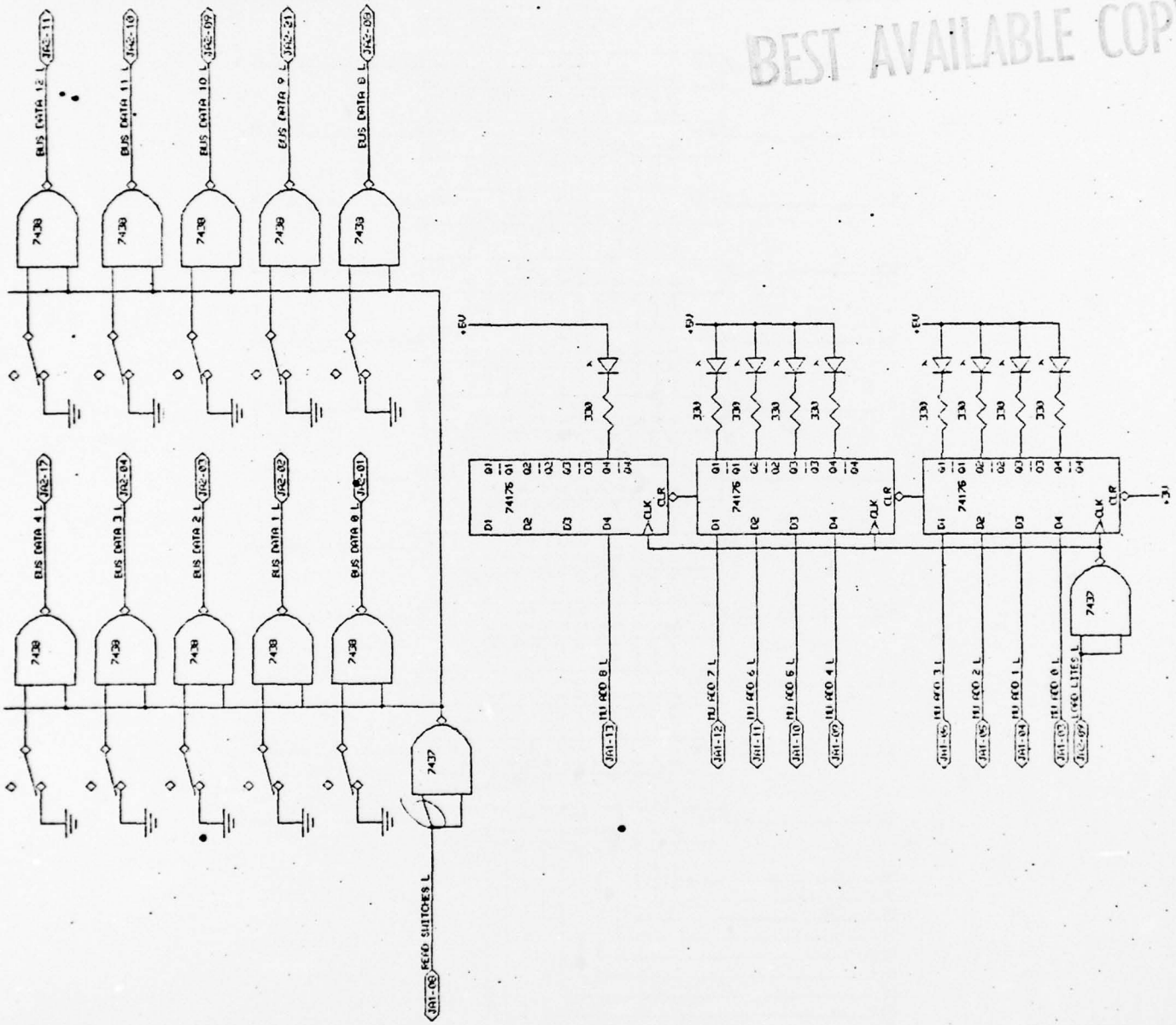




COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: FRONT PANEL

PROJECT:

DRAWN BY:

CHECKED BY:

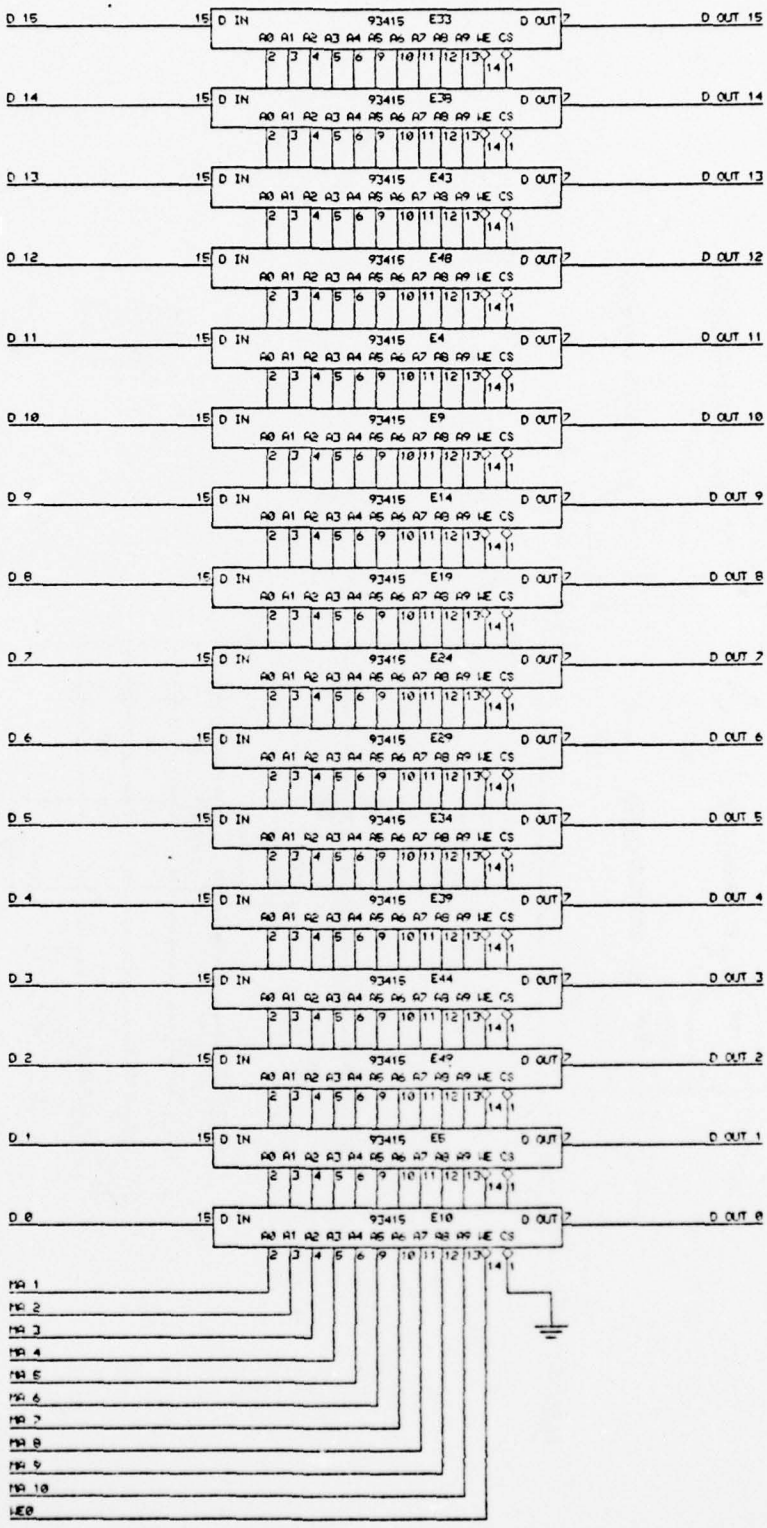
PAGE OF

DRAWING FILE: FPANEL[N210TM05]

DRAWING NUMBER:

DATE: 19-JUN-75 03:58

CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY PITTSBURGH PENNSYLVANIA 15213



COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING LAB

TITLE: WRITEABLE CONTROL STORE

PROJECT: PDP-11 USING THE INTEL 3000 MICROPROCESSOR

DRAWN BY: SHERWOOD

CHECKED BY:

PAGE OF

DRAWING FILE: STORE2[N210WS03]

DRAWING NUMBER:

DATE: 10-MAR-75 22:29

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```
 ASSEMBLY OF MICRO.DAT ON  6-Jan-76 AT 10:48

                                                                                                  ADDRESS    JMCD    OPCD    CYCD PLA KURGIMULTF

                                                                                                                 0000000 0011111 1111 122 2 22 22222333
                                                                                                                 1234567 8901234 5678 901 2 34 56789012

;-----------------------------------------------------;
;MICRO CODE TO MAKE A PDP-11/40 OUT OF THE INTEL 3000 ;
;MICRO PROCESSOR CHIPS.                               ;
;-----------------------------------------------------;
;
;
;
;PROGRAMMING CONVENTIONS USED IN CODE:
;
; 1.  ZERO IS KEPT IN R9 SO THAT TRAP ADDRESSES CAN EASILY BE
;     PUT IN IT TO CALL THE TRAP SEQUENCE.  THE TRAP SEQUENCE
;     PUTS ZERO BACK IN R9 WHEN IT IS DONE.
;
; 2.  THE Z BIT IS USED TO DETECT DOUBLE BUS ERRORS AND
;     TO INDICATE THAT THE PROCESSOR IS IN CONSOLE MODE.
;     IF IT IS SET AND A TRAP OCCURS, THE MICROPROCESSOR
;     WILL JUMP TO THE CONSOLE CODE.
;
FIELD PLA 3,0:PLA1=1,PLA2=2,PLA3=3,PLA4=4,PLA5=5,PLA6=6,PLA7=7,&
       NINST=0,INTSR=2,DECR=3,INCR=4,BUSWT=5,BREST=6,STKOV=7,&
       WIF18=4,WIF13=2
FIELD KUB 1,1:KA1=0,KL1=0                ;NOTE: ALL K LINES ARE INVERTED.
FIELD RG12 2,3:RG1=2,RG2=0,RGD=1,KM00=3,KM01=2,KM10=1,KM11=0,&
       KTY=2,SETS1=2,SETD1=1,&
       SCLR1=1,STST1=1,SCOM1=1,SINC1=1,SDEC1=2,SNEG1=0,&
       SASR1=3,SASL1=3,SPOR1=3,SPOL1=3,SADC1=1,SSBC1=2,&
       SMOV1=1,SBIT1=1,SBCS1=1,SXOR1=1,SSXT1=1,SCMP1=0,&
       SSUB1=0,SADD1=0,SSWB1=3,&
       PSVS=1,PSVN=2
;
;MICRO WORD FOR I/O INSTRUCTIONS IS (8 BITS):
;  EXTENDED INSTRUCTON,GET BUS(ASSERTED LOW),PAUSE,CHECK WORD,CC1:0?,11B
;
FIELD MULTF 8,10000011B:EINS=11000011B,EGPWD=10110011B,EGWDI=10010011B,&
       EPWDI=11110011B,EWDI=11010011B,PAUSE=11000011B,EGPWT=10100011B,&
       EGDI=10000011B,EPWSE=11100011B,&
       GPWDI=11001 1B,GPWDP=11011 1B,GPWDO=11001 1B,GPWDB=11111 1B,&
       GPDI=10001 1B,GPDIP=10011 1B,GPDO=10101 1B,GPDOB=10111 1B,&
       GWDI=01001 1B,GWDIP=01011 1B,GWDO=01101 1B,GWDOB=01111 1B,&
       GDI=0000011B,GDIP=0001111B,GDO=0010111B,GDOB=0011111B,&
       PWDI=1110011B,PWDIP=1110111B,PWDO=1111011B,PWDOB=1111111B,&
       PDI=1100011B,PDIP=1100111B,PDO=1101011B,PDOB=1101111B,&
       WDI=1010011B,WDIP=1010111B,WDO=1011011B,WDOB=1011111B,&
       DI=1000011B,DIP=1000111B,DO=1001011B,DOB=1001111B,&
       EDI=11000011B,EDIP=11000111B,EDO=11001011B,EDOB=11001111B,&
       K0=11111101B,KR1=01B,KN2=101B,K1=11111001B,&
       K2=11110101B,K4=11101101B,K7=11000001B,&
       K10=11011101B,K14=11001101B,K17=11000001B,K20=10111101B,&
       K21=10110001B,K24=10101101B,&
       K30=10011101B,K34=10001101B,K35=10001001B,&
       K40=01111101B,K57=01000001B,&
       K60=11101B,K66=00100101B,K70=11101B,K71=00011001B,&
       K77=01B,KCR=11001001B,KLF=11010101B,KPB=101B,&
       KQM=01B,KZERO=00111101B,KSLSH=01000001B,&
       KTKS=1111101B,KTKB=1101101B,KTPS=1011101B,KTPB=1001101B,&
       SETSZ=2,SETDZ=2,&
       SCLRZ=01101110B,STST2=01101110B,SCOM2=10101110B,&
       SINC2=00001110B,SDEC2=00001100,SNEG2=10001100B,&
       SASR2=01001110B,SASL2=11001100,SPOR2=01010110B,&
       SPOL2=11010110B,SADC2=01010100B,SSBC2=10011110B,&
       SMOV2=00101110B,SBIT2=00101100B,SBCS2=00101100B,&
       SXOR2=00101110B,SSXT2=00100110B,SCMP2=10110100B,&
       SSUB2=10110110B,SADD2=01101100B,SSWB2=10111100B,&
       SETTT=00110010B,CLRTT=10110010B,SSWB3=00110010B,&
       PSCS=01111100B,PSCN=00111100B,PSCIN=00010010B
;
;-----------------------------------------------;
;PUT RESULT OF LAST INSTRUCTION IN MEMORY       ;
;AND FETCH NEXT INSTRUCTION.                    ;
;-----------------------------------------------;
;
4    WDESR:  SDR R0,1,KA1,RG2,JMP FETCH  ;4 R(N)=AC                  /00072/   00000010B 0101011 0100000 1111 000 0 00 01000011
;
6    WDSRB:  SDR T,1,KM11,K77            ;6 T=AC AND 377             /00074/   00000011B 0011101 0101100 1111 000 1 00 00000001
470          ILR R0,RG2                  ;726 AC=R(NZ)               /00075/   11101011B 0010010 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
294          ILR T,KL1,K0                ;446 AC,T=T+(AC AND 177400) /00076/   10010011B 0011000 0001100 0011 000 0 11 11111101
390          SDR R0,1,KA1,RG2,JMP FETCH  ;606 R(NZ)=AC               /00077/   11000011B 0101011 0100000 1111 000 0 00 01000011
;
0    WDESW:  NOP GPWDO,JMP FETCH         ;0 M(MAR)=AC                /00079/   00000000B 0101011 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00111011
;
1    ODDAD:  LMI R9,K4,JMP GTRAP         ;1 TRAP TO LOC 4            /00081/   00000001B 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 11101101
```

```
                                    ;ODD ADDRESSING ERROR.
;
3   WDEOB:  LDI AC,1,KA1            ;3 ODD BYTE, SWAP HALVES      /00084/   000000011 0100010 0101111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
2   WDES8:  NOP GPDO8,JMP FETCH     ;2 M(MAR)=AC, BYTE            /00085/   000000010 0101011 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00101111
;
;
11  FETCH:  LMI R7,EGDI             ; MAR=R(7)                    /00088/   000001011 0100111 0010111 0011 000 1 11 10000011
7   FFET:   ADR R7,1,EINS           ;7 R(7)=R(7)+1                /00089/   000000111 0010110 0110111 1111 000 1 11 11000011
359         AMA T,EPWDI             ;547 T=INSTRUCTION            /00090/   101100111 0111110 0001010 0011 000 1 11 11110011
366         ADR R7,1,PLA1           ;556 WAIT FOR INSTPUCTION DECOD/00091/  101101110 0010101 0110111 1111 001 1 11 01000011
350         LMI R7,0 STZ,PLA7,JMP 350 ;536 DO INITIAL DECODE      /00092/   101011110 0010101 0010111 0001 111 1 11 01000011
                                    ;ON INSTRUCTION BY USING THE
                                    ;MICRO INTERRUPT FEATURE.
                                    ;MAR=R7,Z=0
;
;-----------------------------------------------------;
;LOAD SOURCE OPERAND INTO T.  FORMAT IS SSDD          ;
;INSTPUCTION CLASS 1                                  ;
;-----------------------------------------------------;
;
;REGISTER MODE=0: R(N)
;
80  SOP0:   ILR R0,RG1,PLA2         ;120 AC=R(N)                  /00104/   001010000 0111100 0000000 0011 010 1 10 01000011
92          NOP PLA4,JPX 64         ;132                          /00105/   001011100 1111000 0001101 0011 100 1 11 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=1:  (R(N))+
;
81  SOP1:   LMI R0,RG1,EGDI,INCR    ;121 MAR=R(N), R(N)=R(N)+CONDIN/00109/   001010001 0111011 0010000 0011 100 1 10 10000011
91          ILR R0,1,RG1,PLA2,JMP SRCMR ;R(N),AC=R(N)+1            /00110/   001011011 0111101 0000000 1111 010 1 10 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=2:  -(R(N))
;
82  SOP2:   LMI R0,KA1,RG1          ;122 R(N)=R(N)-1              /00114/   001010010 0011010 0010000 0011 000 0 10 01000011
418         LMI R0,KA1,RG1,EINS,DECR ;R(N)=R(N)-1+CONDDECR        /00115/   110100010 0111101 0010000 0011 011 0 10 11000011
429         LMI R0,RG1,GDI,JMP SRCM1 ;MAR=R(N)                    /00116/   110101101 0010100 0010000 0011 000 1 10 00000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=3: X(R(N))
;
83  SOP3:   LMI R7,1,GWDI           ;123 MAR=R(7), R(7)=R(7)+1,   /00120/   001010011 0111111 0010111 1111 000 1 11 00010011
95          ILR R7,1,WDI            ;R(7)=R(7)+1                  /00121/   001011111 0010001 0000111 1111 000 1 11 01010011
287         ILR R0,RG1,WDI              ;AC=R(N1)                 /00122/   100011111 0111110 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01010011
286         AMA AC,KA1,PWDI         ;AC=AC+M(MAR)                 /00123/   100011110 0010100 0001011 0011 000 0 11 01110011
334         LMI AC,GDI              ;MAR=AC                       /00124/   101001110 0111101 0011101 0011 000 1 11 00000011
333 SPCM1:  NOP PLA2,DI             ;ALLOWS ADDR LINES TO SETTLE  /00125/   101001101 0000101 0001101 0011 010 1 11 01000011
93  SRCMR:  LTM AC,KA1,PDI,PLA4,JPX 64 ;135 AC=M(MAR)             /00126/   001011101 1111000 1011011 0011 100 0 11 01100011
;
65  SIPB:   SDR T,1,KA1,PLA7,SETS1,SETS2,JPX 64                   /00128/   001000001 1111000 0101100 1111 111 0 10 00000010
                                    ;101 GO CALCULATE SECOND OPERAND
                                    ;PUT SOURCE OPERAND INTO T AND
                                    ;SET SOURCE SIGN BIT.
;
;INDIRECT BIT SET
;
66  SDEF:   LMI AC,GDI              ;102 MAR=AC                   /00135/   001000010 0010000 0011101 0011 000 1 11 00000011
258         NOP DI                  ;NEEDED TO DO ADDRESSING      /00136/   100000010 0111110 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
270         LTM AC,KA1,PLA3,PDI                                   /00137/   100001110 0000101 1011011 0011 011 0 11 01100011
94          NOP PLA4,JPX 64         ;T=M(MAR)                     /00138/   001011110 1111000 0001101 0011 100 1 11 01000011
;
67  SOBYT:  LDI AC,1,KA1,PLA4,JMP SIPB ;103 AC=AC SWAPPED         /00140/   001000011 0110001 0101111 1111 100 0 11 01000011
;
;-----------------------------------------------------;
;LOAD DESTINATION'S ORGINAL VALUE INTO AC IF USED     ;
;IN INSTRUCTION.                                     ;
;INSTRUCTION CLASS 2                                 ;
;-----------------------------------------------------;
;
;REGISTER MODE=0:  R(N)
;
68  DUSE0:  ILR R0,RG2,JPX DUIPB    ;104 AC=R(NZ)                 /00150/   001000100 1111011 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=1: (R(N))+
;
69  DUSE1:  LMI R0,1,RG2,GDIP       ;105 MAR=R(N), R(N)=R(N)+1,   /00154/   001000101 0011001 0010000 1111 000 1 00 00000111
405         ILR R0,RG2,EDIP,INCR        ;R(N),AC=R(N)+CONDINCR    /00155/   110010101 0110110 0000000 0011 100 1 00 11000111
406         NOP PLA7,DIP,JMP DESMR                                /00156/   110010110 0000111 0001101 0011 111 1 11 01000111
;
;REGISTER MODE=2:  -(R(N))
;
70  DUSE2:  LMI R0,KA1,RG2          ;106 R(N)=R(N)-1              /00160/   001000110 0011011 0010000 0011 000 0 00 01000011
438         LMI R0,KA1,RG2,EINS,DECR ;666 R(N)=R(N)-1+CONDDECR    /00161/   110110110 0010100 0010000 0011 011 0 00 11000011
326         LMI R0,RG2,GDIP,JMP DESM1 ;526 MAR=R(N)               /00162/   101000110 0011010 0010000 0011 000 1 00 00000111
;
;REGISTER MODE=3:  X(R(N))
;
71  DUSE3:  LMI R7,1,GWDI           ;107 MAR=R(7), R(7)=R(7)+1    /00166/   001000111 0010101 0010111 1111 000 1 11 00010011
343         ILR R7,1,WDI            ;R(7)=R(7)+1                  /00167/   101010111 0110101 0000111 1111 000 1 11 01010011
341         ILR R0,RG2,WDI          ;AC=R(NZ)                     /00168/   101010101 0010110 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01010011
357         AMA AC,KA1,PWDI         ;AC=AC+M(MAR)                 /00169/   101100101 0110110 0001011 0011 000 0 11 01110011
```

```
358          LMI AC,GDIP                ;146 MAR=AC                    /00170/   101100110 0011010 0011101 0011 000 1 11 00000111
422 DESM1:   NOP PLA7,DIP               ;ALLOWS ADDR LINES TO SETTLE   /00171/   110100110 0000111 0001101 0011 111 1 11 01000111
118 DESMR:   LTM AC,KA1,WIFI3,PDIP,JPX DUIRB                           /00172/   001110110 1111011 1011011 0011 010 0 11 01100111
                              ;166 AC=M(MAR)
;
112 DUIRB:   NOP SETDI,SETDZ,PLA5       ;160 JUMP TO INSTRUCTIONS ADC. /00175/   001110000 0101101 0001101 0011 101 1 01 00000010
13  DUIBI:   NOP JPX ADC                ;15                            /00176/   00000110I 1111001 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
;INDIRECT BIT SET
;
113 DUDEF:   NOP GDO                   ;161 DIP MUST BE FOLLOWED BY A D/00180/   001110001 0011000 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00001011
385          NOP                                                       /00181/   110000001 0111011 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
395          NOP PDO                                                   /00182/   110001011 0000111 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01101011
123 DUDFR:   LMI AC,GDIP,PLA6           ;173 MAR=AC                    /00183/   001111011 0111100 0011101 0011 110 1 11 00000111
124          LTM AC,KA1,PDIP,JPX DUIRB                                 /00184/   001111100 1111011 1011011 0011 000 0 11 01100111
;
114 DUOB:    LDI AC,1,KA1,PLA5,JMP DUIBI ;162 ODD BYTE                  /00186/   001110010 0101101 0101111 1111 101 0 11 01000011
;
;-------------------------------------------------------;
;CALCULATE DESTINATION'S ADDRESS AND PUT IT IN MAR AND AC;
;INSTRUCTION CLASS 3                                    ;
;-------------------------------------------------------;
;
;REGISTER MODE=0: R(N)
;
72  DA0:     ILR R0,RG2,JPX DUIRB       ;110 AC=R(N)                   /00195/   001001000 1111011 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=1:  (R(N))+
;
73  DA1:     ILR R0,RG2                 ;111 AC=R(N)                   /00199/   001001001 0011100 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
457          ADR R0,RG2,EINS,INCR       ;R(N)=R(N)+CONDINCR            /00200/   111001001 0111111 0110000 0011 100 1 00 11000011
463          ADR R0,1,RG2,PLA7          ;R(N)=R(N)+1                   /00201/   111001111 0000111 0110000 1111 111 1 00 01000011
127 JDURB:   LMI AC,JPX DUIRB           ;177 MAR=AC                    /00202/   001111111 1111011 0011101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=2:  -(R(N))
;
74  DA2:     LMI R0,KA1,RG2             ;112 R(N)=R(N)-1               /00206/   001001010 0000011 0010000 0011 000 0 00 01000011
58           LMI R0,KA1,RG2,EINS,DECR   ;R(N)=R(N)-1+CONDECR           /00207/   000111010 0111111 0010000 0011 011 0 00 11000011
63           ILR R0,RG2,PLA7,JMP JDURB  ;AC=R(N)                       /00208/   000111111 0000111 0000000 0011 111 1 00 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=3:  X(R(N))
;
75  DA3:     LMI R7,1,GWDI              ;113 MAR=R(7), R(7)=R(7)+1,    /00212/   001001011 0000010 0010111 1111 000 1 11 00010011
43           ADR R7,1,WDI               ;R(7)=R(7)+1                   /00213/   000101011 0111100 0110111 1111 000 1 11 01010011
44           ILR R0,RG2,WDI             ;AC=R(N2)                      /00214/   000101100 0111111 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01010011
47           AMA AC,KA1,PLA7,PWDI,JMP JDURB     ;AC=AC+M(MAR)          /00215/   000101111 0000111 0001011 0011 111 0 11 01110011
;
116 DAIRB:   NOP SETDI,SETDZ,PLA5       ;164                           /00217/   001110100 0101001 0001101 0011 101 1 01 00000010
9            NOP JPX SXT          ;JUMP TO INSTRUCTIONS SXT, ...       /00218/   000001001 1111010 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
;INDIRECT BIT SET
;
117 DADEF:   AMA AC,GPWDI                    ;165                      /00222/   001110101 0111110 0001011 0011 000 1 11 00110011
126 DADFR:   LMI AC,JMP DAIRB           ;MAR=AC                        /00223/   001111110 0110100 0011101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
;-----------------------------------------;
;LOAD SOURCE OPERAND INTO AC.  FORMAT IS SS ;
;INSTRUCTION CLASS 5                       ;
;-----------------------------------------;
;
;REGISTER MODE=0: R(N)
;
76  LSOP0:   ILR R0,RG2,JPX DUIRB       ;114 AC=R(N)                   /00232/   001001100 1111011 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=1:  (R(N))+
;
77  LSOP1:   LMI R0,RG2,EGDI,INCR       ;115 MAR=R(N), R(N)=R(N)+CONDIN/00236/   001001101 0000111 0010000 0011 100 1 00 10000011
125          ILR R0,1,RG2,DI,PLA7,JMP LSCMR ;R(N),AC=R(N)+1             /00237/   001111101 0110111 0000000 1111 111 1 00 01000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=2:  -(R(N))
;
78  LSOP2:   LMI R0,KA1,RG2             ;116 R(N)=R(N)-1               /00241/   001001110 0010011 0010000 0011 000 0 00 01000011
318          LMI R0,KA1,RG2,EINS,DECR   ;R(N)=R(N)-1+CONDECR           /00242/   100111110 0011101 0010000 0011 011 0 00 11000011
478          LMI R0,RG2,GDI,JMP LSCM1 ;MAR=R(N)                        /00243/   111011110 0110111 0010000 0011 000 1 00 00000011
;
;REGISTER MODE=3: X(R(N))
;
79  LSOP3:   LMI R7,1,GWDI              ;117 MAR=R(7), R(7)=R(7)+1,    /00247/   001001111 0010110 0010111 1111 000 1 11 00010011
367          ILR R7,1,WDI               ;R(7)=R(7)+1                   /00248/   101101111 0111101 0000111 1111 000 1 11 01010011
365          ILR R0,RG2,WDI             ;AC=R(N2)                      /00249/   101101101 0011000 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01010011
397          AMA AC,PWDI,KA1            ;AC=AC+M(MAR)                  /00250/   110001101 0110111 0001011 0011 000 0 11 01110011
391          LMI AC,GDI                 ; MAR=AC                       /00251/   110000111 0011101 0011101 0011 000 1 11 00000011
471 LSCM1:   NOP PLA7                   ;ADDR LINES SETTLE             /00252/   111010111 0000111 0001101 0011 111 1 11 01000011
119 LSCMR:   LTM AC,KA1,WIFI3,PDI,JPX DUIRB      ;167 AC=M(MAR)        /00253/   001110111 1111011 1011011 0011 010 0 11 01100011
;
120 LSIRB:   NOP SETDI,SETDZ,PLA5       ;170 JUMP TO INSTRUCTIONS TST. /00255/   001111000 0101100 0001101 0011 101 1 01 00000010
12  LSIBI:   LMI R7,JPX TST             ;19 MAR=PC                     /00256/   000001100 1111011 0010111 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
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```
;INDIRECT BIT SET
;
121 LSDEF:  LMI AC,GDI                ;171 MAR=AC                    /00260/   001111001 0110011 0011101 0011 000 1 11 00000011
115         NOP DI,PLA6               ;ADDR LINES SETTLE             /00261/   001110011 0000110 0001101 0011 110 1 11 01000011
99          LTM AC,KA1,PDI,JPX DUIPB                                 /00262/   001100011 1111011 1011011 0011 000 0 11 01100011
;
122 LSOB:   LDI AC,1,KA1,PLAS,JMP LSIB1 ;172 ODD BYTE - SWAP AC      /00264/   001111010 0101100 0101111 1111 101 0 11 01000011
;
;
;---------------------------------------;
;   TRAP DEFINITIONS START HERE         ;
;---------------------------------------;
;
            ;PUSH PS ON STACK
            ;R9 CONTAINS TRAP ADDRESS
            ;R8 IS USED TO HOLD THE ADDRESS OF THE PSW
            ;IF Z BIT IS SET, JUMP TO CONSOLE CODE.
            ;
            ;JUMP HERE ON ODD ADDRESS AND SSYN TIME OUT
            ;
248 BETRP:  LMI R9,K4                 ;370 TRAP TO LOC 4             /00278/   011111000 0111101 0011001 0011 000 1 11 11101101
253         SDR R8,1 STZ,CLRTT,JZF GTRP1,DBERR                       /00279/   011111101 1011111 0101000 1101 000 1 11 10110010
                                      ;R8=0, TEST AND SET Z BIT
                                      ;CLEAR TRACE TRAP F.F.
            ;
            ;JUMP HERE FOR ALL OTHER TRAPS
            ;
10  GTRAP:  ANR R8,0 STZ,CLRTT        ;12 R8=0,Z=0,CLEAR TRACE TRAP F/00285/   000001010 0001111 1001000 0001 000 1 11 10110010
250 GTRP1:  LMI R8,KL1,KM11,KNZ       ;372 R8=MAR=177776             /00286/   011111010 0000010 0011000 0011 000 0 00 00000101
42          AMA AC,GPWDI              ;412 AC=M(177776)              /00287/   000101010 0111000 0001011 0011 000 1 11 00110011
40          LMI R6,KL1,KM11,KNZ       ;400 R6=R6-2                   /00288/   000101000 0011100 0010110 0011 000 0 00 00000101
456         LMI R6,EINS,STKOV         ;401 MAR=R6                    /00289/   111001000 0011110 0010110 0011 111 1 11 11000011
488         NOP                       ;403 WAIT FOR RED ZONE STACK   /00290/   111101000 0011111 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
                                      ;OVERFLOW MICRO INTERRUPT
504         NOP GWDO                  ;404 WAIT FOR TRAP             /00292/   111111000 0111101 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00011011
509         NOP PWDO                  ; M(R6)=PS                     /00293/   111111101 0110101 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01111011
            ;
            ;PUSH PC ON STACK
            ;
501         LMI R6,KL1,KM11,KNZ       ;405 R6=R6-2                   /00297/   111110101 0110000 0010110 0011 000 0 00 00000101
496         LMI R6,EINS,STKOV         ;406 MAR=R6                    /00298/   111110000 0010011 0010110 0011 111 1 11 11000011
304         NOP                       ;407 WAIT FOR RED ZONE STACK   /00299/   100110000 0110110 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
                                      ;OVERFLOW MICRO INTERRUPT.
310 TSVPC:  ILR R7,GWDO               ;667 M(R6)=PC                  /00301/   100110110 0010000 0000111 0011 000 1 11 00011011
262         NOP PWDO                  ;662 WAIT FOR BUS              /00302/   100000110 0110100 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01111011
            ;
            ;PICK UP NEW PC
            ;POWER FAIL TRAP ENTERS HERE
            ;
260 PFTRP:  LMI R9,1,GWDI             ;404 MAR=R9,R9=R9+1            /00307/   100000100 0110111 0011001 1111 000 1 11 00010011
263         ADR R9,1,WDI              ;R9=R9+1                       /00308/   100000111 0111111 0111001 1111 000 1 11 01010011
271         AMA AC,PWDI               ;AC=M(MAR)                     /00309/   100001111 0001101 0001011 0011 000 1 11 01110011
223         SDR R7,1,KA1              ;R7=AC                         /00310/   011011111 0001001 0100111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
            ;
            ;PICK UP NEW PS
            ;
159         LMI R9,GWDI               ;MAR=R9                        /00314/   010011111 0111110 0011001 0011 000 1 11 00010011
158         AMA AC,PWDI               ;AC=NEW PS                     /00315/   010011110 0010010 0001011 0011 000 1 11 01110011
302         LMI R8,GWDO               ;MAR=PSW                       /00316/   100101110 0010111 0011000 0011 000 1 11 00011011
382         SDR R9,1,PWDO,JMP FETCH   ;R9=0; SET PSW                 /00317/   101111110 0101011 0101001 1111 000 1 11 01111011
;
;DOUBLE BUS ERROR WHEN DOING A TRAP, OR BUS
;ERROR WHEN IN CONSOLE MODE.
;
251 DBEPR:  ANR R9                                                   /00322/   011111011 0111110 1001001 0011 000 1 11 01000011
254         LMI R9,KTPS,KL1,KTY       ;373 MAR=PUNCH STATUS REG      /00323/   011111110 0001110 0011001 0011 000 0 10 00101101
                                      ;OUTPUT A "?" AND JUMP TO
                                      ;CONSOLE.
238 OUTQM:  AMA AC,GPWDI,JFL TSTQM,QMRDY ;PUNCH READY                /00326/   011101110 1001110 0001011 0011 000 1 11 00110011
234 TSTQM:  TZR AC,KM10,K0,JMP OUTQM                                 /00327/   011101010 0111110 1011101 0011 000 1 01 11111101
235 QMRDY:  ANR AC                                                   /00328/   011101011 0110111 1001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
231         LMI AC,KQM                ;AC="?"                        /00329/   011100111 0111100 0011101 0011 000 1 11 00000001
236         LMI R9,KTPB,KL1,KTY       ;MAR=PUNCH                     /00330/   011101100 0111101 0011001 0011 000 0 10 00100101
237         ANR R9,GPWDO,JMP CONSL    ;OUTPUT BUFFER                 /00331/   011101101 0101110 1001001 0011 000 1 11 00111011
;
;
;
;---------------------------------------;
;   INSTRUCTION DEFINITIONS START HERE  ;
;---------------------------------------;
;
;
;SPECIAL CODE TO MAKE MOV, CMP, ADD, AND SUB RR MODE GO FAST
;
84  MOVRR:  ILR R0,PG1        ;AC=S                                  /00342/   001010100 0011000 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
388         NOP SMOV1,SMOV2,JMP WDESR ;MAR=PC,SET PSW                /00343/   110000100 0000000 0001101 0011 000 1 01 00101110
;
85  CMPRR:  ILR R0,PGZ,EGWDI          ;AC=0                          /00345/   001010101 0011010 0000000 0011 000 1 00 10010011
```

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421          CIA AC          ;AC=NOT AC                                  /00346/   110100101 0011100 0011111 0011 000 1 11 01000011
453          SDR T,1,KA1,SETD1,SETD2                ;T=AC                /00347/   111000101 0011101 0101100 1111 000 0 01 00000010
469          ILR R0,RG1                  ;AC=S                           /00348/   111010101 0111111 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
479          NOP SETS1,SETS2                                             /00349/   111011111 0011001 0001101 0011 000 1 10 00000010
415          ILR T,1,KA1,SCMP1,SCMP2     ;AC=(NOT D)+S+1                 /00350/   110011111 0111101 0001100 1111 000 0 00 10110110
413 TFFET:   NOP JMP FFET                ;PS TIME TO PROP                /00351/   110011101 0100111 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
86  ADDRR:   ILR R0,RG1                  ;AC=S                           /00353/   001010110 0011100 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
454          SDR T,1,KA1,SETS1,SETS2     ;T=AC                           /00354/   111000110 0110100 0101100 1111 000 0 10 00000010
452          ILR R0,RG2                  ;AC=D                           /00355/   111000100 0011110 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
484          NOP SETD1,SETD2                                             /00356/   111100100 0110110 0001101 0011 000 1 01 00000010
486          ILR T,KA1,SADD1,SADD2,JMP WDESR ;AC=S+D                     /00357/   111100110 0100100 0001100 0011 000 0 00 01101110
;
87  SUBRR:   ILR R0,RG1                  ;AC=S                           /00359/   001010111 0010111 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
375          CIA AC          ;AC=NOT AC                                  /00360/   101110111 0110110 0011111 0011 000 1 11 01000011
374          SDR T,1,KA1,SETS1,SETS2        ;T=AC                        /00361/   101110110 0000010 0101100 1111 000 0 10 00000010
38           ILR R0,RG2                  ;AC=D                           /00362/   000100110 0110011 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
35           NOP SETD1,SETD2                                             /00363/   000100011 0000011 0001101 0011 000 1 01 00000010
51           ILR T,1,KA1,SSUB1,SSUB2,JMP WDESR ;AC=D+(NOT S)+1           /00364/   000110011 0100100 0001100 1111 000 0 00 10110110
;
48  TST:     NOP STST1,STST2,JZR FETCH   ;D=D                            /00366/   000110000 0101011 0001101 0011 000 1 01 01101110
;
50  BIT:     ANR T,KA1,EGWDI             ;T=T AND AC                     /00368/   000110010 0111100 1001100 0011 000 0 11 10010011
60           ILR T,SBIT1,SBIT2,JZR FETCH ;AC=T                           /00369/   000111100 0101011 0001100 0011 000 1 01 00101110
;
104 HALT:    NOP JZR CONSL                                               /00371/   001101000 0101110 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
105 IWAIT:   NOP EGPWT,BUSWT             ;CAUSES BUS OWNERSHIP TO WAIT   /00373/   001101001 0000010 0001101 0011 101 1 11 10100011
41           NOP JMP IWAIT               ;FOR INTERRUPT.                 /00374/   000101001 0000110 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
;
             ;POP PC OFF OF STACK
106 RTJ:     LMI R6,1,GWDI               ;152 MAR=R6, R6=R6+1            /00377/   001101010 0000101 0010110 1111 000 1 11 00010011
90           ADR R6,1,WDI                ;132 R6=R6+1                    /00378/   001011010 0111000 0110110 1111 000 1 11 01010011
88           AMA AC,PWDI                 ;131 AC=M(MAR)                  /00379/   001011000 0001000 0001011 0011 000 1 11 01110011
136          SDR R7,1,KA1                ;130 R7=NEW PC                  /00380/   010001000 0110111 0100111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
             ;POP PS OFF OF STACK
135          LMI R6,1,GWDI               ;127 MAR=R6, R6=R6+1            /00382/   010000111 0110110 0010110 1111 000 1 11 00010011
134          ADR R6,1,WDI                ;126 R6=R6+1                    /00383/   010000110 0001001 0110110 1111 000 1 11 01010011
150          AMA AC,PWDI                 ;125 AC=M(MAR)                  /00384/   010010110 0110111 0001011 0011 000 1 11 01110011
151          LMI R9,KL1,KM11,KN2         ;124 MAR=177776                 /00385/   010010111 0111000 0011001 0011 000 0 00 00000101
152          SDR R9,1,GPWDO              ;544 R9=0, AND SET PSW          /00386/   010011000 0001010 0101001 1111 000 1 11 00111011
168          NOP SETTT,JMP FETCH         ;551 SET TRACE TRAP F.F. IF RTI /00387/   010101000 0101011 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00110010
;
107 BPT:     LMI R9,K14,JZR GTRAP        ;DO TRAP TO LOC 14              /00389/   001101011 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 11001101
;
108 IOT:     LMI R9,K20,JZR GTRAP        ;DO TRAP TO LOC 20              /00391/   001101100 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 10111101
;
109 RESET:   NOP EPASE,BREST,JZR FETCH   ;155 DO A RESET ON BUS          /00393/   001101101 0101011 0001101 0011 110 1 11 11100011
;
110 RTT:     NOP JMP RTI                 ;LOGIC ONLY SETS TRACE TRAP F.F/00395/   001101110 0111010 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
                                         ;IF RTI INSTRUCTION IN IR REG
;
102 MARK:    ILR T                       ;AC=INST                        /00398/   001100110 0010001 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
278          ILR AC,KA1                  ;INST=INST*2                    /00399/   100010110 0110000 0001101 0011 000 0 11 01000011
272          TZR AC,KM01,K77             ;INST=INST AND 177              /00400/   100010000 0001110 1011101 0011 000 1 10 00000001
224          ADR R6,KA1                  ;SP=SP+2+NN                     /00401/   011100000 0001101 0110110 0011 000 0 11 01000011
208          ILR R5                      ;AC=R5                          /00402/   011010000 0110001 0000101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
209          SDR R7,1,KA1                ;R7=R5                          /00403/   011010001 0001110 0100111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
             ;POP OLD R5 OFF OF STACK
225          LMI R6,1,GWDI               ;MAR=R6,R6=R6+1                 /00405/   011100001 0001011 0010110 1111 000 1 11 00010011
177          ADR R6,1,WDI                ;R6=R6+1                        /00406/   010110001 0111101 0110110 1111 000 1 11 01010011
189          AMA AC,PWDI                 ;AC=M(MAR)                      /00407/   010111101 0001001 0001011 0011 000 1 11 01110011
157          SDR R5,1,KA1,JZR FETCH      ;R5=AC                          /00408/   010011101 0101011 0100101 1111 000 0 11 01000011
;
64  INV11:   LMI R9,K10,JZR GTRAP        ;100 INVALID INSTRUCTION        /00410/   001000000 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 11011101
466 INV12:   LMI R9,K10,JZR GTRAP        ; TRAP TO LOC 10                /00411/   111010010 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 11011101
111 INV13:   LMI R9,K10,JZR GTRAP        ;157                            /00412/   001101111 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 11011101
;
97  YESBR:   ILR T                       ;141 AC=T=INSTRUCTION           /00414/   001100001 0011010 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
417          TZR T,KM11,K77              ;T=T AND 377                    /00415/   110100001 0110100 1011100 0011 000 1 00 00000001
420          TZR AC,KM10,K0              ;AC=GARBAGE, AC(7)=1            /00416/   110100100 0011111 1011101 0011 000 1 01 11111101
500          SDR AC,JFL BSIG0,BSIG1      ;AC=-1                          /00417/   111110100 1001100 0101101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
450 BSIG0:   SDR AC,1                    ;702 AC=0,SIGN=0                /00418/   111000010 0110011 0101101 1111 000 1 11 01000011
451 BSIG1:   ILR T,KL1,K0                ;703 AC=SIGN EXTEND OFFSET      /00419/   111000011 0110000 0001100 0011 000 0 11 11111101
448 BRNEG:   ILR AC,KA1                  ;AC=OFFSET*2                    /00420/   111000000 0110001 0001101 0011 000 0 11 01000011
449          ILR R7,KA1,JMP FETCH        ;R7=R7+OFFSET*2                 /00421/   111000001 0101011 0000111 0011 000 0 11 01000011
;
96  NOBR:     NOP EGWDI,JMP FFET         ;NO BRANCH                      /00423/   001100000 0100111 0001101 0011 000 1 11 10010011
;
;       EITHER SET OR CLR COND. CODES:
98  CL:      ILR T                       ;142 AC=T (INSTRUCTION)         /00426/   001100010 0011111 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
498          TZR AC,K40                  ;VALID INSTR TEST               /00427/   111110010 0110011 1011101 0011 000 1 11 01111101
499          ILR T,JFL INV12,SECL0       ;RESTORE AC=T, JUMP ILLEGAL     /00428/   111110011 1001101 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
467 SECL0:   TZR AC,K17                  ;AC=AC AND 17                   /00429/   111010011 0110000 1011101 0011 000 1 11 11000001
464          TZR T,K20                   ;TEST IF SET/CLR                /00430/   111010000 0011110 1011100 0011 000 1 11 10111101
480          LMI R9,KL1,KM11,KN2,JFL SECL1,SECL2                         /00431/   111100000 1001110 0011001 0011 000 0 00 00000101
                                         ;740 MAR=177776
;       CLEAR CC
```

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482 SECL1:  CIA AC,GWDIP              ;742 AC=NOT AC              /00434/   111100010 0111001 0011111 0011 000 1 11 00010111
489         ANM AC,KA1,PWDIP,JMP SE2  ;442 AC=AC AND PS           /00435/   111101001 0110101 1001011 0011 000 0 11 01110111
;
;       SET CC
483 SECL2:  ORM AC,KA1,GPWDP          ;743 AC=AC OR PS            /00438/   111100011 0110101 1101011 0011 000 0 11 00110111
485 SE2:    SDR R9,1,JMP WDESW        ;443 563 R9=0               /00439/   111100101 0100000 0101001 1111 000 1 11 01000011
;
100 EMT:    LMI R9,K30,JZR GTRAP      ;TRAP TO LOC 30             /00441/   001100100 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 10011101
;
101 TRAP:   LMI R9,K34,JZR GTRAP      ;145 TRAP TO LOC 34         /00443/   001100101 0101010 0011001 0011 000 1 11 10001101
;
103 SOB:    ILR R0,RG1                ;147 AC=R(N)                /00445/   001100111 0011001 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
407         SDR R0,RG1,KA1            ;627 R(N)=AC-1              /00446/   110010111 0011111 0100000 0011 000 0 10 01000011
503         TZR R0,RG1,KA1            ;622 R(N) ZERO?             /00447/   111110111 0111110 1010000 0011 000 0 10 01000011
510         ILR T,JFL SOBR0,SOBR1     ;462 AC=T...JUMP FOR ZERO   /00448/   111111110 1001010 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
426 SOBR0:  LMI R7,EGWDI,JMP FFET     ;503 NO.GO TO FETCH         /00449/   110101010 0100111 0010111 0011 000 1 11 10010011
427 SOBR1:  TZR AC,KM00,K77           ;502  AC=AC AND 77          /00450/   110101011 0110000 1011101 0011 000 1 11 00000001
416         CIA AC,1,JMP BRNEG        ;AC= -(AC)                  /00451/   110100000 0011100 0011111 1111 000 1 11 01000011
;
20  ROR:    SRA AC,SROR1,SROR2,JPX 0  ;DO A ROR                   /00453/   000010100 1111000 0001111 0011 000 1 11 01010110
;
21  ROL:    ILR AC,KA1,SROL1,SROL2,JPX 0 ;DO A ROL                /00455/   000010101 1111000 0001101 0011 000 0 11 11010110
;
22  ASR:    SRA AC,SASR1,SASR2,JPX 0  ;26 DO A ASR                /00457/   000010110 1111000 0001111 0011 000 1 11 01001110
;
23  ASL:    ILR AC,KA1,SASL1,SASL2,JPX 0 ;DO A ASL                /00459/   000010111 1111000 0001101 0011 000 0 11 11000110
;
89  RTS:    ILR R0,RG2                ;AC=R(N)                    /00461/   001011001 0010111 0000000 0011 000 1 00 01000011
377         SDR R7,1,KA1              ;R7=AC                      /00462/   101111001 0011000 0100111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
            ;POP TOP ELEMENT OFF OF STACK
393         LMI P6,1,GWDI             ;MAR=R6,R6=P6+1             /00464/   110001001 0011010 0010110 1111 000 1 11 00010011
425         ADR R6,1,WDI              ;P6=P6+1                    /00465/   110101001 0111000 0110110 1111 000 1 11 01010011
424         AMA AC,PWDI               ;AC=M(MAR)                  /00466/   110101000 0110111 0001011 0011 000 1 11 01110011
423         SDR R0,1,KA1,RG2,JZR FETCH ;R(N)=AC                   /00467/   110100111 0101011 0100000 1111 000 0 00 01000011
;
19  SWAB:   LDI AC,1,KA1,SSWB1,SSWBZ  ;AC=AC EXCHANGED            /00469/   000010011 0101000 0101111 1111 000 0 11 10111110
8           NOP SSWB3,JPX 0           ;TO FIX TIMING BUG          /00470/   000001000 1111000 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00111010
;
18  COM:    CIA AC,SCOM1,SCOM2,JPX 0  ;D=NOT D                    /00472/   000010010 1111000 0011111 0011 000 1 01 10101110
;
26  INC:    ILR AC,1,SINC1,SINC2,JPX 0  ;D=D+1                    /00474/   000011010 1111000 0001101 1111 000 1 01 00000110
;
27  DEC:    SDR AC,KA1,SDEC1,SDEC2,JPX 0 ;D=D-1                   /00476/   000011011 1111000 0101101 0011 000 0 10 00000110
;
28  NEG:    CIA AC,1,SNEG1,SNEG2,JPX 0  ;D=(NOT D)+1              /00478/   000011100 1111000 0011111 1111 000 1 00 10000110
;
16  ADC:    ILR AC,SADC1,SADC2,JPX 0  ;HARDWARE HANDLES C IN      /00480/   000010000 1111000 0001101 0011 000 1 01 01010110
;
17  SBC:    SDR AC,KA1,SSBC1,SSBC2,JPX 0 ;HARDWARE HANDLES C IN   /00482/   000010001 1111000 0101101 0011 000 0 10 10011110
;
24  BIC:    CIA T                     ;S=NOT S                    /00484/   000011000 0000011 0011110 0011 000 1 11 01000011
56          ANR T,KA1,JMP MTWD        ;T=(NOT S) AND D            /00485/   000111000 0111001 1001100 0011 000 0 11 01000011
;
25  BIS:    ORR T,KA1                 ;T=S OR D                   /00487/   000011001 0000011 1101100 0011 000 0 11 01000011
57  MTWD:   ILR T,SBCS1,SBCS2,JPX 0   ;AC=T                       /00488/   000111001 1111000 0001100 0011 000 1 01 00101110
;
30  ADD:    ILR T,KA1,SADD1,SADD2,JPX 0 ;D=D+S                    /00490/   000011110 1111000 0001100 0011 000 0 00 01101110
;
31  SUB:    SDR R0,1,KA1        ;R0=AC=D                          /00492/   000011111 0010111 0101000 1111 000 0 11 01000011
383         ILR T                     ;AC=T=S                     /00493/   101111111 0011000 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
399         CIA AC                    ;S=NOT S                    /00494/   110001111 0111110 0011111 0011 000 1 11 01000011
398         NOP SETS1,SETS2           ;                           /00495/   110001110 0101111 0001101 0011 000 1 10 00000010
15          ILR R0,1,KA1,SSUB1,SSUBZ,JPX 0                        /00496/   000001111 1111000 0001000 1111 000 0 00 10110110
;
29  XOR:    SDR T,1,KA1               ;T=AC                       /00498/   000011101 0000011 0101100 1111 000 0 11 01000011
61          ILR R0,RG1                ;AC=R(N)                    /00499/   000111101 0111110 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
62          XNR T,KA1                 ;T=T XNOR AC                /00500/   000111110 0000010 1111100 0011 000 0 11 01000011
46          ILR T                     ;AC=T                       /00501/   000101110 0111101 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
45          CIA AC,SXOR1,SXOR2,JPX 0  ;55 AC=NOT AC               /00502/   000101101 1111000 0011111 0011 000 1 01 00101110
;
33  IJMP:   SDR R7,1,KA1,JZR FETCH    ;R(7)=D ADDRESS             /00504/   000100001 0101011 0100111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
;
36  JSR:    SDR T,1,KA1               ;T=D ADDRESS, T IS TMP      /00506/   000100100 0010111 0101100 1111 000 0 11 01000011
372         ILR R0,RG1                ;AC=R(N)                    /00507/   101110100 0110101 0000000 0011 000 1 10 01000011
373         LMI R6,KN2,KL1,KM11       ;R6=R6-2                    /00508/   101110101 0111000 0010110 0011 000 0 00 00000101
376         LMI R6,EINS,STKOV         ;MAR=R(6)                   /00509/   101111000 0011000 0010110 0011 111 1 11 11000011
392         NOP                       ;WAIT FOR RED ZONE STACK    /00510/   110001000 0111100 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01000011
                                      ;OVERFLOW MICRO INTERRUPT.
396         NOP GWDO                  ;                           /00512/   110001100 0011001 0001101 0011 000 1 11 00011011
412         NOP PWDO                  ;NEED TO WAIT FOR BUS       /00513/   110011100 0011010 0001101 0011 000 1 11 01111011
420         LMI T                     ;MAR=NEXT PC                /00514/   110101100 0111110 0011100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
430         ILR R7,EGWDI              ;AC=R7                      /00515/   110101110 0111111 0000111 0011 000 1 11 10010011
431         SDR R0,1,KA1,RG1          ;R(N)=R7                    /00516/   110101111 0011011 0100000 1111 000 0 10 01000011
447         ILR T                     ;AC=T(TMP)                  /00517/   110111111 0111110 0001100 0011 000 1 11 01000011
446         SDR R7,1,KA1,JMP FFET     ;R7=TMP                     /00518/   110111110 0100111 0100111 1111 000 0 11 01000011
;
34  CLR:    TZR AC,SCLR1,SCLR2,JPX 0  ;42 D=0                     /00520/   000100010 1111000 1011101 0011 000 1 01 01101110
;
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18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The CMU-11 is a microprogrammable processor built with the Intel 3000 microcomputer set that emulates the PDP-11 architecture. In addition, it has been designed to provide full Unibus support. The enclosed documentation gives the details of the CMU-11 design. This documentation has been generated in conjuction with the Stanford Drawing System, the SAGE simulator, and the Intel 3000 microassembler. Those hoping to do any further development of the CMU-11 design are encouraged to also use these design aids and all of the CMU-11 design information shown here (and other information such as ROM contents and wirelists) are available on magnetic tape. See the following report for an introductory discussion and evaluation of the

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